

MAFKURAVIY JARAYONLARNING TIZIMLI TAHLILI

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Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada “Mafkuraviy jarayonlarning tizimli tahlili” xalqaro miqyosda sodir bo’layotgan geosiyosiy jarayonlarni kompleks tahlil qilishga qaratilgan. O’quv fanining asosiy maqsadi – talabalarga jamiyat hayotida, kishilik tarixida muhim rol o’ynagan mafkuralarning xususiyatlarini, ahamiyatini tahlil qilish, ularning namoyon bo’lish shakllariga ko’ra turlarga ajratish, ularni tizimli asosda o’rganish, ahamiyatini ochib berishdan iborat.

Kalit so’zlar: tizimli tahlili, ideologiya, elementlar, liberalizm, konservatizm, kompleks-sistemali, mikro va makro darajalarda, mexanizm, nazariya va metodologiya, milliy-individual va umuminsoniy global

Anotation: This article, “Systematic Analysis of Ideological Processes”, aimed at a complex analysis of geopolitical processes taking place on an international scale. The main goal of the subject is to help students analyze the characteristics and significance of ideologies that have played an important role in the life of society and human history, classify them into types based on their manifestations, and study them systematically and reveal their significance.

Ключевые слова: системный анализ, идеология, элементы, либерализм, консерватизм, сложно-системный, микро- и макроуровни, механизм, теория и методология, национально-индивидуальное и универсально-глобальное.

Аннотация: Целью данной статьи “Системный анализ идеологических процессов” является комплексный анализ геополитических процессов, происходящих в международном масштабе. Основная цель предмета — помочь учащимся проанализировать особенности и значение идеологий, сыгравших важную роль в жизни общества и истории человечества, классифицировать их по типам в зависимости от проявлений, систематически изучать и раскрывать их значение.

Keywords: system analysis, ideology, elements, liberalism, conservatism, layer-system, micro- and macro-level, mechanism, theory and methodology, national-individual and universal-global.

Milliy mustaqillik mafkurasini shakllantirish va komil insonni tarbiyalash ilmiy, tarixiy va ijtimoiy dolzarb mavzulardan ekanligi, bu borada xalqimizning ma'naviy, falsafiy merosini, shu jumladan tasavvufiy qadriyatlarni ham har tomonlama o'rganishni taqozo qiladi.

Mafkuraviy jarayonlarning tizimli tahlili — bu mafkura (ideologiya) bilan bog'liq bo'lgan jarayonlarni chuqur, tizimli va tizimlararo yondashuv orqali o'rganish, ularning tarkibiy qismlari, o'zaro aloqasi va ta'sirini tahlil qilish usulidir.

Mafkura tushunchasi.

Mafkura - bu ijtimoiy guruhlar, millatlar yoki jamiyatlar tomonidan qabul qilingan g'oyalar, qarashlar, qadriyatlar va maqsadlar tizimi bo'lib, u ijtimoiy hayotga yo'naltiruvchi kuch sifatida xizmat qiladi.

Tizimli yondashuv mohiyati.

Tizimli yondashuv-biror hodisani yoki jarayonni alohida elementlarga ajratib emas, balki ularning o'zaro bog'liqligi va umumiy tizimdagi o'rnini inobatga olgan holda o'rganishdir.

Bugungi kunda "Milliy tiklanishdan – milliy yuksalish" sari dadil odimlashda Milliy g'oyamizni o'z mazmuniga qamrab olgan qator fanlar ta'lim tizimidan keng o'rin oldi. Mafkuraviy jarayonlarning tizimli tahlili ezgu g'oyalardan va sog'lom mafkuradan mahrum bo'lgan biron bir millat va jamiyat uzoqqa bora olmasligini o'rgatadi, har qanday xalq va davlat o'z taraqqiyotining g'oyaviy-mafkuraviy tamoyillarini belgilab olishi zarurligini uqtiradi, yoshlarning qalbi va ongiga Vatanga muhabbat, milliy g'oyaga sadoqat ruhini singdiradi. Bu esa, kelajagimizni yaqqol tasavvur etish, jamiyatimizning ijtimoiy-ma'naviy poydevorini mustahkamlash, yot g'oyalar tajovuziga qarshi tura olish, g'oyaviy bo'shliq bo'lishiga yo'l qo'ymaslik, va nihoyat, yurtimizning yuksak taraqqiyotini ta'minlash uchun milliy g'oya va mafkuraning mazmun-mohiyatini chuqur o'rganish imkonini beradi.

Milliy g'oya va mafkuramizni yoshlar qalbi va ongiga singdirishda ta'lim-tarbiya, targ'ibot va tashviqotning samarali usullaridan foydalanish bilan birga, uning nazariy jihatlarini yanada takomillashtirib borish ham muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi.

Birinchi Prezidentimiz Islom Karimov har qanday faoliyatni sistemali tashkil qilishga alohida e'tibor berib: "Men har bir ishda, avvalambor, tizim - tartib bo'lishi lozim deb o'ylayman. Agar shunday tizim bo'lmasa, hech bir ishda samara ko'rinmaydi. Ahyon-ahyonda o'tkaziladigan, bir-biri bilan bog'lanmagan tadbirlar vositasida maqsadga erishib bo'lmaydi", degan edi.

Mafkuraviy ishlarni milliy taraqqiyot tamoyillari va manfaatlari asosida kompleks-sistemali tashkil qilish deganda, jamiyatdagi hayotiy talab, ehtiyoj, maqsad-intilishlarga muvofiq rivojlanib boruvchi g'oyaviy-mafkuraviy jarayonlar uyg'unligi tushuniladi.

Zero, voqelikdagi muayyan shaklko'rinish va mazmuniga, ma'lum o'zgarishlar xarakteriga, aniq ijtimoiy makon va tarixiy zamonda alohida o'ringa ega bo'lgan har qanday narsa-hodisani, jarayonlarni muayyan sistemaga solish mumkin.

Shuning uchun milliy g'oya va mafkuraning asosiy mazmun-mohiyati davlat va jamiyat qurilishi nuqtai nazaridan yoritilsa:

Birinchidan, bu boradagi barcha nazariy va amaliy ishlarni (ham milliy-individual va umuminsoniy global, ham mikro va makro darajalarda) ijtimoiy taraqqiyot tamoyillariga mos tartibli bir tizimga solish, ya'ni sistemalashtirish imkoniyati oshadi.

Ikkinchidan, milliy g'oya va mafkuramizning O'zbekistondagi davlat va jamiyat qurilishiga doir kontseptual xarakteri ochilib, hozir shakllanayotgan ijtimoiy tuzumning g'oyaviy-mafkuraviy mohiyati oydinlashadi.

Uchinchidan, milliy g'oya va mafkuraning ijtimoiy-falsafiy masalalari konkretlashib, ularni tushunish hamda tushuntirish osonlashadi.

To'rtinchidan, odamlarda davlatimiz va jamiyatimiz qurilishi, uning bugungi va kelgusi taraqqiyoti haqida aniq bilim-tasavvurlar shakllanib, mafkuraning hayotiyliigi ta'minlanadi.

Beshinchidan, milliy taraqqiyot g'oyalariga xalqning qiziqishi va ishonchi ortib, uni ilmiy o'rganish, o'qitish hamda targ'ib-tashviq qilish ishlari yanada samarali bo'ladi. Shu tariqa g'oyaviy- mafkuraviy ishlar konkret muammolar doirasida sistemalashib, milliy mafkura tom ma'noda xalq mafkurasiga aylanadi.

Demak, g'oya va mafkuraning mazmuni: davlat va jamiyat qurilishiga doir sistemali bilimlar (nazariya va metodologiya); madaniy-ma'rifiy, g'oyaviy- mafkuraviy saviya (ong, tafakkur, dunyoqarash tamoyili); ruhiy-ma'naviy ishonch-e'tiqod; ijtimoiy norma (me'yor, mezon) va ayni paytda, inson hamda jamiyat hayotini harakatlantiruvchi mexanizmlardan iborat **tizim** sifatida tushunilsa, milliy g'oya va mafkuraning xalqchilligi yanada ortadi.

Mafkuraning xalqchilligi uning yuqorida ko'rsatilgan nazariy va amaliy masalalari bilan bog'liq sistemali mazmunini kishilarning ongi va qalbiga singdirish, har bir inson hamda butun jamiyat ijtimoiy hayotidagi o'zgarish jarayonlarini tartibga solib, baholash, tashkillashtirish va asosiy maqsadga yo'naltirish tamoyillarini anglatadi (muayyan sharoitda, masalan, nodemokratik jamiyatlarda mafkura boshqarish va nazorat qilish funktsiyalarini ham bajarishi mumkin).

Xulosa qiladigan bo'lsak mafkuraviy jarayonlarning tizimli tahlili shuni ko'rsatadiki, har qanday mafkura jamiyatning ijtimoiy, siyosiy, iqtisodiy va madaniy hayotida muhim rol o'ynaydi. Tizimli yondashuv asosida mafkuraviy jarayonlar komponentlari - maqsadlar, tamoyillar, tashuvchilar (ijtimoiy guruhlar, institutlar), kommunikatsiya vositalari hamda ularni amalga oshirish mexanizmlari - chuqur o'rganiladi. Bunday tahlil

mafkuraning shakllanishi, tarqalishi va jamiyatga ta'sir ko'rsatish mexanizmlarini tushunishga yordam beradi.

Tahlil natijalariga ko'ra quyidagi muhim jihatlar aniqlanadi:

1. Mafkuraviy barqarorlik - jamiyatda ijtimoiy birlik va ma'naviy uyg'unlikni ta'minlashda asosiy omildir.
2. Tizimli yondashuv - mafkuraning ta'sirchanligini oshiradi, uni amalga oshirishda samarali strategiyalar ishlab chiqishga imkon beradi.
3. Tashqi va ichki tahdidlar - mafkuraviy xavfsizlikka putur yetkazmasligi uchun ularni tizimli ravishda tahlil qilish va oldini olish zarur.
4. Zamonaviy kommunikatsiya vositalari - mafkuraning tarqalishida asosiy vosita sifatida ahamiyat kasb etadi.

Shunday qilib, mafkuraviy jarayonlarni tizimli tahlil qilish ijtimoiy barqarorlikni ta'minlash, yoshlar ongida sog'lom dunyoqarashni shakllantirish va milliy manfaatlarni himoya qilish yo'lida muhim vosita hisoblanadi.

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