



MODERN PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION AND THEIR SCIENTIFIC
SOLUTIONS

THE CONTENT AND ESSENCE OF EDUCATING STUDENTS
AND YOUTH IN A MILITARY-PATRIOTIC SPIRIT

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Abstract: *This article highlights the pedagogical and socio-ideological content of educating students of higher educational institutions in the spirit of military-patriotic education in the conditions of today's globalization and intense information attacks. The study substantiates that the formation of love for the Motherland, a sense of belonging and national pride in the hearts of the younger generation is a strategic basis for the security and stability of the state. It also analyzes the issues of creating strong ideological immunity against foreign ideas in students, and instilling in them such personal qualities as discipline and responsibility. The article presents conclusions on the systematic introduction of modern pedagogical technologies and interactive methods into the educational process to increase the effectiveness of military-patriotic education.*

Keywords: *Prospects, students, military-patriotic education, content, ideological immunity, national pride, innovative technologies, higher education, perfect person.*

Independence is the greatest and most valuable gift that has created the basis for our people to realize their identity, restore their national pride, and independently determine their own destiny. Today's stability and tranquility are not just a peaceful life, but a solid guarantee of our freedom and the basis of the well-being of every family. It is thanks to sovereignty that Uzbekistan has developed its development strategy and is implementing large-scale reforms that serve to modernize the country and raise the standard of living of its people.

In particular, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Shavkat Mirziyoyev, did not in vain emphasize: "We all know that patriotism is the spiritual foundation of the life of every state and is the most important mobilizing force for the comprehensive development of society. Therefore, we must take specific measures to form a strong immunity among our citizens against harmful influences that are completely alien to us and to strengthen their sense of responsibility for the fate of our Motherland." [1]

It is known that the freedom provided by independence has strengthened loyalty to the homeland and faith in a bright future in the hearts of every citizen. The great creative processes and renewal observed in our country today are based on a sense of national pride and involvement. Each of our compatriots considers it his moral duty to further consolidate the independence of the state, preserve peace, and increase the country's prestige on the world stage with his current aspirations and work.





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Nevertheless, it cannot be denied that the efforts being made to form a sense of loyalty to national identity and involvement in the fate of the country in the minds of students and young people still do not fully yield the expected practical results. In particular, the level of formation of ideological immunity in protecting the spirituality of young people from foreign ideas and negative external influences is not at the required level. At the same time, the insufficient coordination of the activities of state and public organizations in raising respect for national values and a culture of religious tolerance in the hearts of the younger generation, thereby educating firm intolerance towards such destructive trends as terrorism, extremism, and separatism, creates the need to raise work in this area to a qualitatively new level.

Homeland (Arabic: “place of birth, motherland”) is a concept that refers to the place, territory, social environment, country where people live, where their ancestors were born and raised. The concept of homeland is used in a broad and narrow sense. In a broad sense, it is an entire people, the place where their ancestors have lived for a long time. In a narrow sense, it is a house, neighborhood, village where a person was born and raised.

Patriotism - patriotism is an extremely broad concept, and it means the most sacred and noble virtue of living for the freedom of one's people, the inviolability of the borders of the country where the umbilical cord blood was shed, the protection of its peace, the determination of strength, knowledge and skills for the honor, glory, happiness and perfection of one's nation, and the sacrifice of one's life.

Rejoicing in the successes of our country in every field, caring for its fate, being proud of its nation, preserving every plant, steppe, and avenue of the native land, its ancient and modern monuments, its achievements in science, culture, art, and sports, its material and spiritual wealth, and its immortal values, and passing them on to future generations - all of these are patriotism. Forming a sense of patriotism in students and youth is an important and urgent task that cannot be postponed. In today's era of rapid globalization and information technology, raising the younger generation to be patriotic, loyal to national values, and comprehensively well-rounded is one of the strategic tasks of any state. In particular, educating students and youth studying in higher educational institutions in the spirit of military-patriotic spirit is of particular importance. After all, students are the leading specialists of our tomorrow, the driving force of society and the true defenders of our homeland.

The essence of this process is not only to teach young people military knowledge or prepare them physically. This is a very comprehensive pedagogical system, which includes political, legal, spiritual-moral and spiritual training components. The fundamental essence of military-patriotic education is to form in students a sense of pride in their homeland, respect for the courage of their ancestors, a sense of responsibility for preserving the independence of the state as the apple of their eye and for its security.

The main foundation of this educational activity is related to strengthening ideological and ideological immunity in young people. In order to be able to resist the geopolitical





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changes taking place in different parts of the world today, foreign ideas aimed at poisoning the minds of young people, and the dangers of "mass culture", each student must have a high sense of patriotism. Young people with a strong sense of military-patriotic sentiment will be vigilant and vigilant against any ideological attacks, putting the interests of their people above all else.

From a pedagogical point of view, there are several important directions for educating students in this spirit. First, this is the revival of historical memory. Instilling in students the military art and courage shown in the defense of the homeland by our great commanders such as Amir Temur, Jaloliddin Manguberdi, and Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur will awaken national pride in them. Secondly, respect and trust in our national army will be strengthened by promoting the prestige of the modern Armed Forces of Uzbekistan, reforms in the military sphere, and the current heroism of the defenders of the Motherland.

At the same time, the essence of military-patriotic education is also manifested in the formation of practical skills. It is during this educational process that students develop qualities such as physical endurance, discipline, teamwork, the ability to make the right decisions in emergency situations, and a sense of responsibility. These qualities will be very useful not only in the military field, but also in their future professional activities and in finding a worthy place in society.

Conclusion: in today's era of intense globalization and information attacks, educating students in the spirit of military-patriotic education is not just a part of the education system, but a strategic foundation that ensures the national security and stable future of the state. This process serves to form a strong ideological immunity in young people against foreign ideas, increase their sense of involvement in the fate of the Motherland, and awaken national pride in the rich military heritage of our ancestors.

From a pedagogical point of view, this educational system develops in students such important personal and professional qualities as discipline, responsibility, teamwork, and physical endurance. Increasing the effectiveness of this activity at the modern stage requires the systematic introduction of interactive pedagogical technologies, problem-based learning (PBL), and innovative methods into the educational process.

Also, the fundamental essence of military-patriotic education is to develop not only physically fit young people, but also complete individuals and truly patriotic citizens who are experts in their field, have high intellectual potential, think independently, and are ready to sacrifice their lives for the peace and prosperity of the country under any circumstances.

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