



THE ROLE OF HOTELS IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND ROLE

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Abstract: *The question of why it is important to rely on facts and seek to bring together a wide range of opinions when organizing and improving human resource management in hotel enterprises is an important one. There are also many aspects that serve as the basis for making decisions.*

Key words: *tourism, hotel industry, population employment, gross domestic product, sector, entrepreneurship, service sector, need, social sector.*

Tourism and hotel management are components of one industry. The growing demand for hotels is directly related to the development of tourism. The expansion of hotel activities does not happen by itself. As is known from world practice, the development of tourism leads to the growth of the country's economy, the development of underdeveloped regions, an increase in employment, and the improvement of the culture of the population ²⁵.

Tourism is such a field that its development in any country will improve the economy of that country and improve its social life. Due to this, many countries have become tourist centers. The development of the economy of such countries is mainly carried out at the expense of tourism. The system of hotels, which is an integral part of this industry, is also formed as a network.

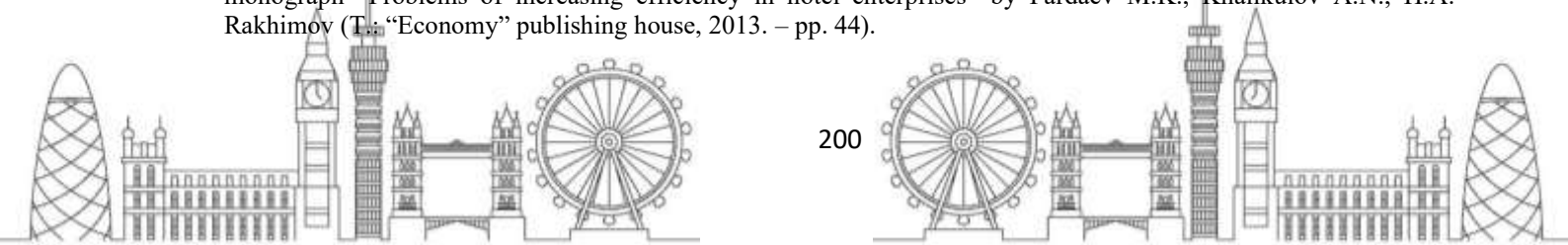
As is known, our country has great tourism potential. This is a huge opportunity for economic growth. However, such opportunities have not been fully utilized. According to some scientists and the media, the share of tourism in our country's GDP is 1.8% ²⁶. However, in developed countries, this figure is much higher. For example, in Spain it is 12%, in the Arab Republic of Egypt 10%, in Greece 8%, in the Federal Republic of Germany 8%, in France 6-7%, in India 6.2%, in Singapore 5%, in countries such as Belgium and the USA 3% ²⁷. It is clear that our country, which has rich tourism resources, still has great opportunities for the development of the tourism and hotel industry.

Another important aspect of the development of this sector for Uzbekistan is that it is also a decisive factor in providing employment to the unemployed population in rural areas

²⁵Kholikulov A., Yuldasheva N. Conceptual directions of improving service quality in hotels and scientific-theoretical and methodological issues of its assessment //Obshchestvo i innovatsii. - 2021. - T. 2. – no. 2. - S. 76-86.

²⁶ Kudratov G.H., Musaev H.H. Investment policy of Uzbekistan and its role in the development of the tourism service market. //Socio-economic problems of the development of the tourism service market in Uzbekistan. Monograph. – T.: “Economy” publishing house, 2012. – pp. 288-289.

²⁷Kudratov G.Kh., Musaev H.Kh. Investment policy of Uzbekistan and its role in the development of the tourism services market. //Socio-economic problems of the development of the tourism services market in Uzbekistan. Monograph. – T.: “Economy” publishing house, 2012. – pp. 288-289. This information is also presented in the monograph “Problems of increasing efficiency in hotel enterprises” by Pardaev M.K., Khalikulov A.N., H.A. Rakhimov (T.: “Economy” publishing house, 2013. – pp. 44).





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of our country²⁸. Because many traditional types of services that are attractive for private entrepreneurship are gradually developing both in cities and in villages. This resolution gave strict instructions to local authorities, which became a great impetus for the development of the sector. In particular, the resolution²⁹ stated: “It is absolutely unacceptable that local authorities do not pay due attention to this important sector.” Of course, the efficiency of the sector that is not given due attention will also be affected. The share of the service sector in the gross domestic product in 2005 was 38.3 percent would³⁰ do. By 2010, the amount of this indicator was determined to be 49.0 percent, and we fully achieved it. But this is still not enough. Because, as we saw above, the share of service industries in the gross domestic product in the developed countries of the world is 60-80 percent. 70 percent of the population employed in the economy of these countries works in this service sector³¹.

The slow development of the service sector in our country has also affected the structure of consumer spending. The share of services in the structure of consumer spending of our country's population in 2005 was only 15.4 percent³². However, this indicator is not less than 50-60 percent in developed countries³³.

The establishment of tourist centers in mountain and rural areas will help to develop these areas and improve the standard of living of the population.

In recent years, in many countries, including ours, it has become a tradition for urban residents to go to the countryside on weekends to relax. This has led to the need for rural residents to acquire a second profession related to tourism and to build and operate tourist complexes in picturesque rural areas. This, in turn, creates an opportunity to improve the living conditions of rural residents.

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²⁸Ortikniyozovich UF The Significance of Theoretical Concepts of Services and Service Activity // *American Journal of Economics and Business Management*. - 2022. - T. 5. – no. 6. - S. 43-45.

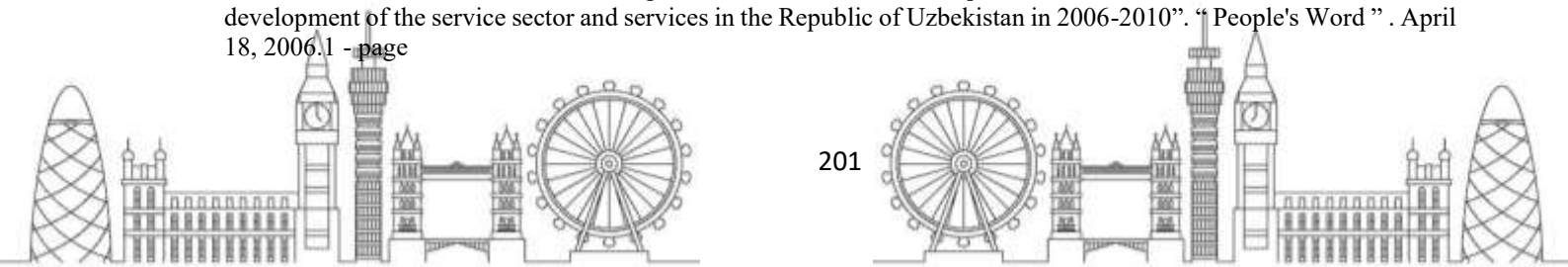
²⁹Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 17, 2006 “On measures to accelerate the development of the service sector and services in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2006-2010”. “Xalq Sozi”. April 18, 2006.1 - p.

³⁰Statistical Bulletin of Uzbekistan. 2005. Page 5.

³¹Khalikulov N.N. Possibilities of improving the quality and efficiency of service in hotels. Dissertation prepared for the degree of Candidate of Economic Sciences. SamISI. – 2011. – 11 pages., Pardaev M.K., Khalikulov A.N., Rakhimov H.A. Problems of improving the efficiency of hotel enterprises. Monograph. – T.: “Economy” publishing house, 2013. – 44 pages.

³²Sotsialnoe razvitiye i uroven jizni naseleniya v Uzbekistane 2004. T.: Goskomstat Uzbekistana. 2005.-S 72.

³³Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 17, 2006 “On measures to accelerate the development of the service sector and services in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2006-2010”. “People's Word”. April 18, 2006.1 - page





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