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Annotation: *This article analyzes effective approaches and methods in learning English. In particular, the importance of modern methods such as the communicative approach, interactive methods, multimedia tools, and task-based learning is highlighted. Additionally, ways to develop the main language skills-speaking, listening, reading, and writing-are presented. The results of the study show that using these approaches plays an important role in improving learners' knowledge level and developing their ability to communicate fluently.*

Key-words: *English language, effective approaches, communicative method, interactive methods, multimedia technologies, task-based learning, speaking, listening, reading, writing, language learning.*

Annotatsiya: *Mazkur maqolada ingliz tilini o'rganishda samarali yondashuvlar va metodlar tahlil qilingan. Xususan, kommunikativ yondashuv, interfaol metodlar, multimedia vositalari hamda task-based learning kabi zamonaviy usullarning ahamiyati yoritib berilgan. Shuningdek, til o'rganishda asosiy ko'nikmalar-speaking, listening, reading va writing-ni rivojlantirish yo'llari ko'rsatib o'tilgan. Tadqiqot natijalari shuni ko'rsatadiki, ushbu yondashuvlardan foydalanish o'quvchilarning bilim darajasini oshirish va ularning erkin muloqot qilish qobiliyatini rivojlantirishda muhim rol o'ynaydi.*

Kalit so'zlar: *Ingliz tili, samarali yondashuvlar, kommunikativ metod, interfaol metodlar, multimedia texnologiyalari, task-based learning, speaking, listening, reading, writing, til o'rganish.*

In modern society, learning English is becoming increasingly popular, and knowing the language holds special importance. It serves not only as a means of international communication but also as an essential part of educational development. In this regard, D. Crystal defines English as a global language and emphasizes its worldwide significance.

Essentially, learning English broadens students' thinking and enriches their worldview. In the process of learning any language, learners explore, overcome difficulties, and gather various types of information. As a result, every piece of acquired knowledge contributes to improving their overall competence. Regarding this process, D. Nunan notes that language learning is most effective through practical activities.





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Various methods have been developed for learning English, which serve to strengthen students' knowledge, make lessons engaging, and develop practical skills. J. Richards and T. Rodgers highlight the importance of different methods and approaches in their research.

First of all, to fully learn a language, it is advisable to use four essential skills together. The first is the communicative approach, that is, the speaking skill. This method focuses on developing learners' speech, helping them express real-life situations and articulate their thoughts freely. Communication, role plays, and question-and-answer exercises are the main tools of this approach. J. Harmer also emphasizes that learning a language through communication is one of the most effective methods.

The second approach is the listening skill. In this process, learners develop their knowledge through videos, audio materials, and podcasts. Initially, they watch short cartoons, films, and series in English with subtitles. This improves pronunciation and helps in memorizing words. M. Warschauer and C. Meskill demonstrate in their works that modern technologies increase the effectiveness of language learning. In addition, U. Elmurodov highlights the importance of multimedia tools.

The third important approach is reading. Through texts, books, and articles, learners acquire new vocabulary and expand their lexical knowledge. During the reading process, they also learn grammatical structures. Researchers note that reading activities play a significant role in developing learners' thinking abilities.

The fourth important method is writing. This skill requires learners to think and analyze. Through writing essays, stories, and various texts, learners express their ideas in written form. In this process, grammatical rules are reinforced, sentence construction skills improve, and vocabulary increases.

In addition, interactive methods play an important role in teaching English. For example, techniques such as brainstorming increase learners' activity and encourage independent thinking. Furthermore, the use of multimedia and information technologies enhances lesson effectiveness. Learners have the opportunity to study independently through online lessons, electronic dictionaries, and various platforms. Another effective method is task-based learning, in which learners acquire the language by completing given tasks. This approach is especially important in developing practical skills.

One of the most effective ways of learning English is not to memorize grammar mechanically, but to learn the language by connecting it with real life. First of all, it is important to set a clear goal. Ask yourself: why do you want to learn English? For example, for travel, business, work, or translation. If the goal is clear, the learning process becomes much easier. Also, instead of simply memorizing words, it is necessary to use them in everyday life. Using them in communication with friends or in simple situations helps to reinforce vocabulary. For example, instead of memorizing the word "go" separately, it is more useful to use it in a sentence: I go to school every day. In this way, words are remembered faster and begin to be used actively in speech. In addition, regular practice is





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very important. Practicing for at least 20–30 minutes every day, especially having conversations with someone, makes learning English much easier and more effective.

In conclusion, using effective approaches in learning English plays an important role in improving learners' knowledge. In particular, communicative, interactive, and technology-based methods make the learning process more effective and engaging. At the same time, developing key skills such as listening, reading, writing, and speaking together helps to master the language comprehensively. Learning a language is not a process that yields instant results; it requires patience and perseverance. Practicing a little every day increases learning effectiveness. Many people give up, thinking they are not getting results. They are afraid to try again after making mistakes. However, working on mistakes helps a person grow twice as much and become more independent. As wise people say, "If you don't make mistakes, you won't develop!" Mistakes are our greatest teachers.

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