DEVELOPMENT OF INDEPENDENT LEARNING COMPETENCE
OF STUDENTS IN TEACHING ENGLISH USING ICT

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Abstract: *The development of independent learning competence of requirements in English language teaching with the help of information and communication technologies (ICT) is one of the important aspects of the modern educational process. Independent learning competence encourages students to expand their knowledge, self-direct and actively participate in the learning process. This competency helps students to think independently and make decisions in order to achieve their goals, as well as develop the ability to plan their time and evaluate their knowledge.*

Keywords: *English language, digital platforms, information technologies, online courses, communication, modern technologies.*

Information technology is a set of technologies used in the collection, storage, processing and distribution of data. They play an important role in every sphere of modern society, from economy to education and healthcare. The development of information technologies, while opening up new opportunities for human life, also causes a number of problems. Information technology enables fast and efficient data processing. With computers, the internet and mobile devices, users can find the information they need in seconds. This, in turn, speeds up the decision-making process and increases its efficiency.For example, in the field of business, companies can use information technology to analyze the market, identify customer needs, and develop strategies. Information technology has fundamentally changed the educational process. With online learning platforms, interactive lessons and digital resources, students can learn at their own pace. They have the opportunity to receive education from anywhere in the world, which increases the quality of education. And teachers can conduct lessons more interesting and effective with the help of modern technologies. Information technology plays an important role in automating and optimizing business processes. Businesses use digital technologies to simplify production processes, inventory management and financial reporting. This, in turn, leads to cost reduction and increased efficiency. There are also opportunities to strengthen relationships with customers and develop marketing strategies with the help of information technology. However, along with the development of information technologies, a number of problems also arise.

The issues of data security and privacy remain relevant. Risks such as data and identity theft, fraud and cyber-attacks spread over the Internet are on the rise. Therefore, it is necessary to take data protection and security measures when using information technologies. Also, the issue of digital gap is relevant. There are social inequalities in the adoption and use of digital technologies. In some areas, limited access to the Internet prevents access to digital resources for teachers and students. This has a negative impact on education and economic growth.

ICT tools, especially the Internet and digital platforms, play an important role in the development of independent learning competence of the requirements. Students have access to a variety of resources, articles, videos, and online courses through the Internet. This, in turn, allows students to expand their knowledge independently. For example, students can read online articles or watch videos on topics specified by the teacher in English. The interactive learning process becomes more interesting with the help of ICT tools. Students have the opportunity to interact, exchange ideas and learn from each other on online platforms. This process promotes interaction and makes the learning process interesting. For example, students can discuss and express their opinions in English in online forums.With the help of ICT tools, students have the opportunity to evaluate their knowledge and self-monitor. With online tests, quizzes and other assessment tools, students can independently test their knowledge. This process encourages students to deepen their knowledge. Also, with the help of ICT tools, students have the opportunity to adapt their learning processes. They can manage their time and learn the material at their own convenience, which develops the competence of independent learning. There are several effective ways to use ICT in teaching English. Providing online textbooks, articles, videos, and other learning materials encourages students to learn independently. Students can expand their knowledge using platforms such as Duolingo, BBC Learning English, Coursera. Methods such as conducting interactive lessons, communicating through social networks, and participating in educational forums encourage students to actively participate. It is important to train teachers to use ICT tools effectively, help students to set their goals and organize the learning process according to the needs and interests of the students. By providing students with various online resources and developing interaction, their independent learning competence can be developed.

Today, modern approaches to teaching English are of great importance in increasing the effectiveness of the educational process. Innovations and technological developments in the field of education are aimed at updating the teaching methodology and creating an interesting and effective learning environment for students. Modern approaches are aimed at developing students' active participation, independent thinking and creative approach. Communicative approach is one of the most important methods in teaching English. This approach encourages students to learn language as a means of communication. Working with real-life situations and communication contexts in teaching allows students to use the language in practice. Through this approach, students

are more involved in expressing their opinions, asking questions, and participating in dialogue. Interactive learning methods occupy an important place in the modern education process. Teachers use modern technologies, such as interactive boards, online platforms and mobile applications, to make lessons interesting and dynamic. Students are actively involved in the learning process by interacting, working in groups, and participating in various projects. This will develop their interpersonal skills and social skills. Individual approach is an integral part of modern educational process.Considering each student with their unique characteristics, resources, and supports allows teachers to personalize the learning process. Through these enterprises, students can learn at their own pace, achieve their own achievements, and independently compete with their knowledge. Teachers need to conduct interviews with students, define an individual guide and organize the educational process accordingly. Project-based learning engages students in creative thinking and decision-making. Students work on work for additional solutions in life, which makes practical their knowledge of real fluent English. Project-based learning teaches students teamwork, time management, and self-expression. Downloading from multimedia and digital resources enriches the modern educational process. Teachers can use video, audio and interactive materials to make lessons interesting and effective. Students will be more motivated in the process of language learning with the help of audiovisual materials, and the learning process will be more interesting.

Conclusion. In conclusion, the process of developing the independent learning competence of the requirements in English language teaching with the help of ICT tools helps students to be successful in the modern world. It is necessary for teachers and educational institutions to support this process, to use various methods and strategies to encourage students to learn independently. Thus, students will have the opportunity to expand their knowledge and develop self-management skills.

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