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MODERN PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION AND THEIR SCIENTIFIC SOLUTIONS

TA'LIM TIZIMIDA YOSHLARNI HARBIY VATANPARVARLIK RUHIDA TARBIYALASH

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Annotation: Maqolada uzuksiz ta'lim tizimida yoshlarni harbiy vatanparvarlik ruhida, yuksak ma'naviy-axloqiy qadriyatlar ruhida tarbiyalash, ularning ongiga tinchlik va totuvlikni ko'z qorachig'idek asrab-avaylash zarurligini chuqur singdirish bo'yicha ma'lumotlar mavjud.

Keywords: vatan, ta'lim, prinsip, ma'rifat, aql-zakovat, milliy g'oya, harbiy jamoa, ma'naviy-ruhiy, ma'naviy-axloqiy, harbiy-vatanparvarlik.

ВОСПИТАНИЕ МОЛОДЕЖИ В ДУХЕ ВОЕННОГО ПАТРИОТИЗМА В СИСТЕМЕ ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ

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Annotation: В статье содержатся сведения о непрерывном образование воспитании молодежи в духе военного патриотизма, высоких духовно-нравственных ценностей, привитии в ее сознании необходимости беречь мир и согласие как зеницу ока.

Keywords: Родина, образование, принцип, просвещение, интеллигенция, национальная идея, воинская дружина, духовно-духовный, духовно-этический, военно-патриотизм.





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SOLUTIONS

EDUCATION OF YOUTH IN THE SPIRIT OF MILITARY PATRIOTISM IN THE EDUCATION SYSTEM

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Annotation: *The article contains information on the education of young people in the system of continuing education in the spirit of military patriotism, in the spirit of high spiritual and moral values, deeply instilling in their minds the need to preserve peace and harmony as a teardrop.*

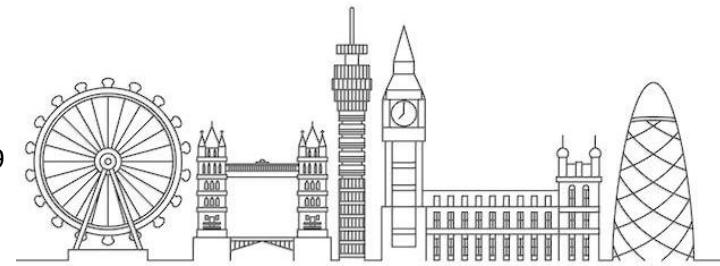
Keywords: *Homeland, education, principle, enlightenment, intelligence, National idea, military community, spiritual-spiritual, spiritual-moral, military-patriotic.*

The ideas of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoyev in his work “Strategy of the New Uzbekistan” that “The greatest wealth is intelligence and knowledge, the greatest heritage is good education, the greatest poverty is ignorance! For this reason, the acquisition of advanced knowledge, the possession of true enlightenment and high culture should become a constant life necessity for all of us” are of great importance. [1].

The development of the education system is aimed at forming in the future generation a sense of responsibility for the peace of the country, the prosperity and well-being of our homeland, and educating young people in the spirit of patriotism, and systematic work is being carried out in this area[2].

In our country, it is necessary to educate young people in the spirit of patriotism, including military-patriotism, high spiritual and moral values, to deeply instill in their minds the need to preserve peace and harmony as the apple of their eye, and to unite the forces and capabilities of ministries and departments responsible for youth education on the basis of one idea and one goal, based on the noble idea that “The people and the army are one nation, one soul!” [3]

The purpose of educating young people in the spirit of military-patriotism is to strengthen such important characteristics as active participation in various sectors of society, especially in types of public service related to the military sphere, loyalty to the Constitution and military duty, and high responsibility and accountability for the fate of their country and people.



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The main tasks of educating young people in the spirit of military-patriotic spirit include the following:

creating a unified system of education aimed at developing military-patriotic feelings, spiritual qualities and intellectual potential in young people;

educating young people in the spirit of national ideals and loyalty to the Motherland, deeply instilling in their minds that the defense of the Motherland is an honorable and sacred duty;

widely promoting among young people our great history, the rich spiritual heritage of our great ancestors, the contributions of such commanders as Jaloliddin Manguberdi, Amir Temur, and Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur to world civilization and the development of military art;

To instill in the minds of young people the patriotism and heroism shown by our compatriots who sacrificed their lives for the freedom and independence of the Motherland in history, their qualities such as loyalty, selflessness, fortitude and courage, as well as the fact that the protection of the country, family, parents and children is a sacred duty before the memory of the people and ancestors;

to form in young people the skills to approach the political and social processes and situations taking place around us and in the world based on our national interests, to form a healthy worldview and immunity to correctly perceive information in the Internet world against malicious information distributed through the media, including the Internet, vices that erode morality, and destructive ideas that lead young people astray;

To further increase trust and respect for our national army in the minds of young people, to strengthen the understanding that military service is a sacred duty of a citizen of Uzbekistan, through holding a series of military-patriotic events in the regions, military-patriotic training camps and sports competitions called "School of Courage";

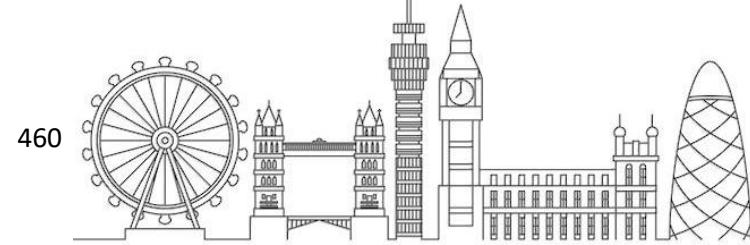
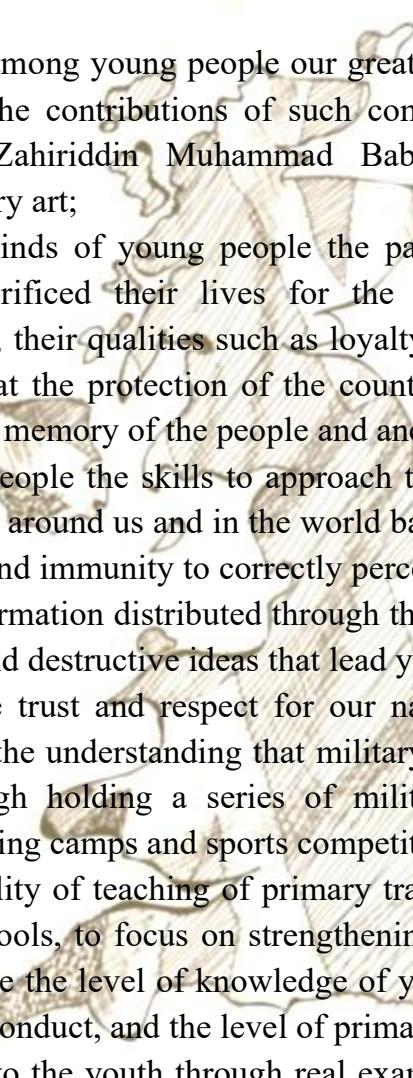
to improve the quality of teaching of primary training subjects before conscription in general education schools, to focus on strengthening the educational and material base, and thereby to increase the level of knowledge of young students about military service, the legal basis for its conduct, and the level of primary military training;

To widely convey to the youth through real examples and effective means that being ready to defend the interests of Uzbekistan not only in the military sphere, but also in all aspects of life, to be selfless for the country is the demand of today;

to form in young people the qualities of loyalty to the traditions and values of our ancestors and forefathers regarding the defense of the Motherland;

to form and strengthen modern concepts, worldviews, and personal beliefs on this issue, to prepare young people for military service, to increase their spiritual and moral readiness [4].

The upbringing of young people in a military-patriotic spirit consists of 5 important stages. The first stage (3–7 years old) is carried out in preschool educational organizations, taking into account the characteristics of children of this age, including the



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initial development of skills to control their emotions and behavior, the foundations of personal qualities, the emergence of social motives and interest in national traditions, self-expression and success.

This stage includes activities aimed at forming with children such noble qualities as national pride, hard work, love for the Motherland and its protection, respect for state symbols, our great ancestors, historical monuments, mutual assistance, kindness, teaching poems, fairy tales, melodies and songs, sports and national games, and theatrical performances.

The second stage (7–10 years old) - activities are organized in junior classes of general education and specialized educational organizations, as well as in neighborhoods, taking into account the age characteristics of this category of young people.

These events will include comprehensive work to instill pride and love for the Motherland and state symbols, respect and honor for elders, and appreciation of national customs and traditions, as well as a sense of pride in belonging to the Republic of Uzbekistan.

The third stage (11–17 years old) - events are held in senior classes of general education and specialized educational organizations, as well as in neighborhoods, taking into account the age characteristics of this category of young people.

At this stage, the main focus is on increasing young people's interest in military service, increasing their sense of pride in our Armed Forces, developing physical abilities, educating them as physically healthy, spiritually mature, broad-minded, independent-thinking, well-rounded individuals, as well as widely involving young people in the activities of the "Vatan Tayaki" children's and youth military-patriotic movement;

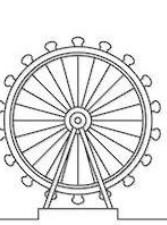
The fourth stage (18–21 years old) - covers students of higher educational institutions, unorganized youth, conscripts, newly called up for military service under a contract, cadets of higher military educational institutions, as well as young people working in labor collectives.

At this stage, the main focus is on improving the physical and spiritual abilities, leadership skills and intellectual potential, general and professional qualifications of young people, encouraging them to work on themselves regularly, lead a healthy lifestyle, and achieve this.

Activities with the participation of conscripts, contract soldiers, and cadets of higher military educational institutions are carried out based on the plans and programs of the ministries and departments of the Armed Forces;

The fifth stage (22–30 years old) - the activities cover unorganized youth in neighborhoods, youth working in labor collectives, as well as young private soldiers, sergeants and officers under contract [4].

In educating young people in the spirit of military-patriotism, the main emphasis is on the formation of citizens with a high level of social activity, civic responsibility,

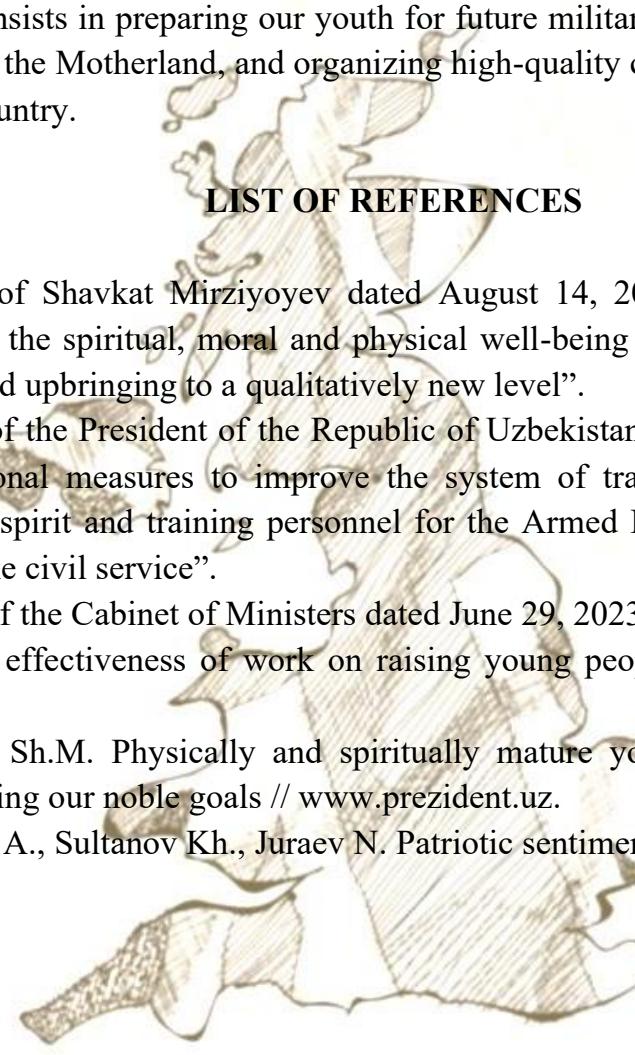


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increasing spirituality, possessing positive values and qualities and able to demonstrate them in the process of creativity in the interests of the country, strengthening the state, ensuring its vital needs and sustainable development [5].

In conclusion, it should be noted that we can see the military-patriotic education of our youth as a continuous system of state and non-state organizations, educational institutions, and neighborhoods in any part of our society. The organization of military-patriotic work consists in preparing our youth for future military service, preparing them for the defense of the Motherland, and organizing high-quality complex tasks for the sake of peace in the country.



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