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MODERN PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION AND THEIR SCIENTIFIC

SOLUTIONS

YOSHLARNI HARBIY-VATANPARVARLIK RUHIDA TARBIYALASHNING ASOSIY OMILLARI

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Annotatsiya: Maqolada yoshlarni harbiy-vatanparvarlik ruhida tarbiyalashning asosiy tamoyillari harbiy burchga sadoqatli bo'lish, ularda o'z yurti va xalqi taqdiri uchun yuksak mas'uliyat va javobgarlik kabi muhim xususiyatlari haqida batafsil bayon qilingan.

Kalit so'zlar: huquqiy, ma'naviy-axloqiy, harbiy-vatanparvarlik, milliy g'oya, harbiy texnika, maskuraviy immunitet, axloqiy-estetik.

ОСНОВНЫЕ ФАКТОРЫ ВОСПИТЫВАНИЯ МОЛОДЕЖИ В ВОЕННО-ПАТРИОТИЧЕСКОМ ДУХЕ

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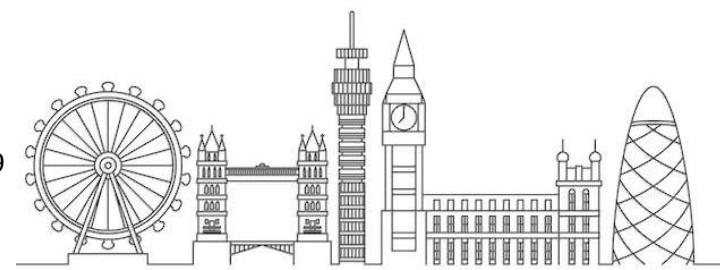
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Аннотация: В статье подробно излагаются основные принципы военно-патриотического воспитания молодежи такие важные черты, как преданность воинскому долгу, высокая ответственность и ответственность за судьбу своего края и народа.

Ключевые слова: юридический, духовно-нравственный, военно-патриотический, национальная идея, военная техника, идеологический иммунитет, морально-эстетический.





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MAIN FACTORS OF EDUCATING YOUTH IN A MILITARY- PATRIOTIC SPIRIT

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Annotation: *The article details the basic principles of educating young people in the spirit of military-patriotic devotion to military duty, such as high responsibility and responsibility for the fate of their country and people.*

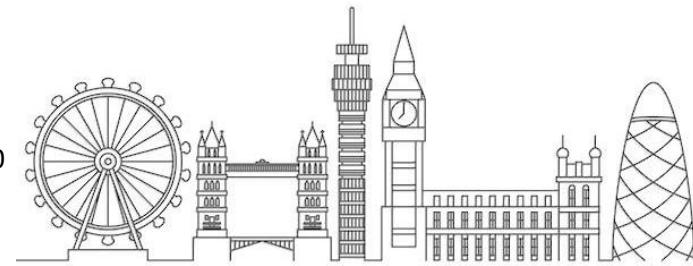
Keywords: *legal, spiritual-moral, military-patriotic, national idea, military equipment, ideological immunity, moral-aesthetic.*

Changes are being made in our republic towards building a humane, democratic, legal state. In this regard, the formation of our republic as a socially, economically, and politically independent state, and the implementation of fundamental reforms in all spheres of public life have led to a complete renewal of the education system. Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev No. PQ-3907 dated August 14, 2018 “On measures to raise young people spiritually, morally and physically, and to raise the system of providing them with education to a new level in terms of quality” [1].

Therefore, in order to increase the effectiveness of the “Initial preparation before conscription” system in schools, an appendix to the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers No. 267 dated June 29, 2023 “The Concept of Increasing the Effectiveness of Education of Young People in a Military-Patriotic Spirit” was developed.[2]

The education of youth in the spirit of military-patriotism is a multi-stage, systematic, purposeful and coordinated activity of state bodies, public associations and organizations aimed at forming a sense of loyalty to the Motherland in young people, regardless of their nationality, language and profession, and educating them as individuals capable of fulfilling their civic duty and constitutional obligations, and protecting the interests of society and the state. The main goal of the education of youth in the spirit of military-patriotism is to promote the active participation of young people in various sectors of society, especially in types of public service related to the military sphere, in peacetime and wartime conditions.[3]

The following are the main tasks of educating young people in the spirit of military-patriotic education:



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to educate young people in the spirit of national ideals and loyalty to the Republic of Uzbekistan, its people and President, to deeply instill in their hearts and minds that the defense of the Motherland is an honorable and sacred duty;

to form pride in our ancient history and culture, our national heroes who selflessly fought for the independence and prosperity of our beloved Motherland, to form a sense of being worthy of them, to strengthen faith in the power and potential of our national army;

to form an understanding that our national army needs physically strong and spiritually mature young people, that military service is a sacred duty for every citizen of Uzbekistan, and to strengthen theoretical and practical skills in this regard;

to form in young people the skills to approach the political and social processes taking place around us and in the world based on our national interests, and ideological immunity against various internal and external threats;

to educate young people who are capable of adapting to combat operations, making quick and independent decisions in any difficult situations, and effectively using modern military equipment;

to be ready to defend the interests of Uzbekistan not only in the military sphere, but also in all aspects of life, at every step, and to be selfless for the country - this is the demand of today, using real examples and effective means.[3]

The education of youth in a military-patriotic spirit is a multi-stage, systematic, purposeful and coordinated activity of state bodies, public associations and organizations aimed at forming a sense of loyalty to the Motherland in young people, regardless of their nationality, language and profession, and educating them as individuals capable of fulfilling their civic duty and constitutional obligations, and protecting the interests of society and the state.[4]

The main goal of educating youth in a military-patriotic spirit is to form in them such important characteristics as active participation in various sectors of society, especially in types of public service related to the military sphere, loyalty to the Constitution and military duty in peacetime and wartime, and high responsibility and accountability for the fate of their country and people.

The following are the main tasks of educating young people in the spirit of military-patriotic education:

to educate young people in the spirit of national ideals and loyalty to the Republic of Uzbekistan, its people and President, to deeply instill in their hearts and minds that the defense of the Motherland is an honorable and sacred duty;

to form pride in our ancient history and culture, our national heroes who selflessly fought for the independence and prosperity of our beloved Motherland, to be worthy of them, to strengthen faith in the power and potential of our national army;

to strengthen the understanding of the need for physically strong and spiritually mature young people in our national army, that military service is a sacred duty for every citizen of Uzbekistan, and to develop theoretical and practical skills in this regard;

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to form in young people the skills to approach the political and social processes taking place around us and in the world based on our national interests, and ideological immunity against various internal and external threats;

to educate young people who are capable of adapting to combat operations, making quick and independent decisions in any difficult situations, and effectively using modern military equipment;

To be ready to defend the interests of Uzbekistan not only in the military sphere, but also in all aspects of life, at every step, and to be selfless for the country - this is the demand of today, using real examples and effective means [3].

The Patriotic Organization for the Defense of Uzbekistan has organized its activities with the aim of preparing youth and citizens for work and defense of the Motherland, assisting relevant state bodies, public and non-governmental non-profit organizations through its organizational system in promoting the ideas of defending the Motherland among youth and citizens, and assisting in the education of youth in a military-patriotic spirit. One of the main activities of the organization is the organization of patriotic education of youth and citizens [4].

Patriotic education is a purposeful, systematic and coordinated activity of state bodies, public organizations and associations in the upbringing of youth in the spirit of patriotism. The main goal of this is to form in the minds of young people a sense of civic position, social values and loyalty to their constitutional duties.

“Patriotism of a citizen of Uzbekistan is a guiding star, a reliable compass, showing the path to transformation, not deviating from the intended goal. Love for Uzbekistan, its land, nature, the peoples living here, the desire to deeply understand the history, culture and traditions of the country, pride in the power and achievements of the republic, and concern for the difficulties that have befallen our people are important unifying foundations of the multinational Uzbek society” [5].

From this point of view, a person who has not shown examples of selflessness on the path to achieving high prospects, having a deep understanding of the changes taking place in our homeland, its history, the rich heritage of the people, the fundamental essence of national and universal values, and the capabilities of our republic, cannot be a true patriot.

Historical cultural heritage awakens a sense of patriotism and nationalism in a person. It creates a sense of striving to be a generation worthy of our ancestors. Cultural heritage, perceived through historical thinking, reveals great spiritual power, wealth, and talent.

One of the important criteria for upbringing in a military-patriotic spirit is the degree to which the demands placed on the growing younger generation by society are commensurate with the meaning, content, forms, and methods of educational work carried out in this regard.





LIST OF REFERENCES



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