



DELAY IN SPEECH DEVELOPMENT AND THE IMPORTANCE OF EARLY REHABILITATION

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Speech is a special and high-level form of communication that is unique to humans. In the process of speech communication, people exchange ideas and influence each other, speech communication is carried out through language.

Speech is one of the complex higher mental functions of a person, and properly developed speech is the most important condition for the comprehensive development of a child. The richer and more correct a child's speech, the easier it is for him to express his thoughts, establish full-fledged relationships with peers and adults, and the more active his mental development. Therefore, it is necessary to take care of the timely formation of a child's speech, its purity and correctness, and the prevention of speech defects.

Although the "role" of brain injury in the etiology of speech disorders was mentioned by Hippocrates as early as 400,000 BC, real scientific confirmation of this was given only in 1861, when the French physician Paul Brocato showed that there is a speech center in the brain and that damage to this center can cause speech disorders.

The structure and degree of speech deficiency often depend on the severity of brain damage and its prevention. It is expected that there will be a connection between the development of speech and unfavorable environmental conditions. During the period of intensive speech formation, mental deprivation delays its development.

Speech underdevelopment is usually the result of residual organic brain damage. It is necessary to know how to differentiate speech development disorders from neuropsychiatric diseases (epilepsy, schizophrenia, etc.). In conclusion, our task is to identify speech defects early, involve them in special education, develop them comprehensively, educate them in the spirit of humanity, selflessness, education, vocational guidance and health, prepare them for life and adapt them to a society of normally developed people. In the development of speech, children's communication and conversation with adults is an important tool. Since the first speech process in children develops on the basis of imitation, it is necessary to establish a good relationship with the environment, nature. That is, we can prevent the occurrence of speech defects in children by constantly interacting with the animal world. As soon as you notice that your child's speech is delayed or he is pronouncing sounds incorrectly, you should contact a speech therapist and a number of specialists. The sooner you contact them, the more effectively speech defects will be eliminated. This will help our society raise a healthy and fully





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developed generation as independent individuals. We need to form children medically, socially, and psychologically, support their interests and needs in every way, and encourage them to make the most of the conditions provided.

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