



MODERN PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION AND THEIR SCIENTIFIC
SOLUTIONS
CONCEPT AND CHARACTERISTICS OF SOCIAL POLICY.

Akramov Shomurod Hamdamjon ugli

3rd year student of Oriental University

Abstract: *This article analyzes the concept of social policy and its features in detail. Social policy includes social, economic and cultural activities carried out by the state and social organizations. The article discusses the multifaceted nature, dynamics and variability of social policy, as well as factors that ensure its effectiveness. Concepts such as social justice, equality and social protection are indicated as the main goals of social policy. In general, the article highlights the importance of social policy in the development of society and its role in improving the quality of life of people.*

Key words: *social policy, modern technologies, state, society, organizations, problems, social protection, justice, politics.*

The concept of social policy plays an important role in the development of modern societies. This concept includes social, economic and cultural activities carried out by the state or other social organizations. Social policy mainly includes strategies and programs aimed at solving the social problems of society. It is developed in order to improve the quality of life of people, ensure social justice and maintain social stability. One of the main features of social policy is its multifaceted nature. On the one hand, it is closely related to economic policy, education policy, health policy and other areas, but on the other hand, there are different directions in social policy itself. For example, directions such as social protection, social services, social integration and social development are important parts of social policy. Another important feature of social policy is its dynamics and variability. As the socio-economic conditions, cultural values and political systems of society change, social policy must also change. For example, the processes of globalization, technological development and the expansion of social networks require adaptation of social policy to new requirements. Therefore, social policy should be constantly updated and improved. The effectiveness of social policy depends on many factors. They include the state's approach to social policy, resources, relationships between social groups, and the knowledge and experience needed to solve social problems. The success of social policy often depends on the cooperation and mutual understanding of all parties involved in its implementation. Also, the main goal of social policy is to ensure social justice. This, in turn, includes concepts such as social equality, equal opportunities and social protection. Social policy should also address social problems such as poverty, unemployment, education and health.[5]

In general, the concept of social policy is important in the development of society. It includes strategies designed to ensure social stability, improve people's quality of life,





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and ensure social justice. Effective implementation of social policy has a great impact on the socio-economic development, stability and well-being of the society.[4]

Social policy covers a number of important areas, each of which is aimed at ensuring social justice in society and increasing the well-being of the population. In the field of social protection, there are social protection systems, including pensions, allowances, subsidies and other social assistance. This sector focuses on supporting vulnerable groups, such as the disabled, the elderly and low-income families. Social policy in the field of education is aimed at creating equal opportunities, ensuring quality education and developing the education system. This sector also includes vocational education and training programs. Social policy in the field of health is aimed at improving the health of the population, ensuring access to health services and preventing diseases. This area involves the development of the health care system and the improvement of the quality of medical services. In the field of labor relations, social policy aims to regulate labor relations, protect workers' rights, and increase employment. This area includes wages, working conditions, and worker support programs. In the field of social services, services such as social assistance, psychological assistance, assistance to children and families are provided. This field is aimed at solving social problems and improving the standard of living of the population. Social integration is an important part of social policy, which aims to develop cooperation between different social groups and increase social stability in society. In the area of social justice, social policy aims to create equality and equal opportunities. This area includes gender equality, racial equality and other social justice issues. Social innovation aims to solve social problems by developing new approaches and innovative programs. This area provides support for social entrepreneurship and social innovation. These areas constitute the main directions of social policy, and each of them plays an important role in ensuring social stability and well-being in society. Interdependence and cooperation between these sectors is important for the effective implementation of social policy.[2]

Conclusion:

The concept of social policy represents the activities of state and social organizations aimed at solving social, economic and cultural problems of society. In order to implement social policy more effectively in the future, it is necessary to develop innovative approaches and social cooperation. Thus, social policy remains an important tool in ensuring the well-being of not only the state, but also the entire society.





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