



MODERN PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION AND THEIR SCIENTIFIC  
SOLUTIONS  
EFFECTIVE METHODS FOR TEACHING ENGLISH IN  
PRIMARY SCHOOLS

**Abdirazzoqova Zarina Abduqayum qizi**  
*Shakhrisabz State Pedagogical Institute*  
*Faculty of Philology*  
*Foreign Language and Literature Department*  
*The second course student*

**O'ktamov Madadjon O'ktam o'g'li**  
*Shakhrisabz State Pedagogical Institute*

*Research adviser: Lecturer at the Department of Mathematics and Information  
Technology*

*Education E-mail: oktamovm03@mail.ru*

**Abstract.** *Teaching English to primary school students plays a vital role in their overall academic development. At an early age, children have a natural ability to acquire new languages, making it crucial to implement effective teaching methods. This article explores various interactive, communicative, and technology-assisted approaches that can enhance English language learning in primary schools. Emphasizing engaging and student-centered strategies, this paper provides insights into the most effective techniques to ensure successful language acquisition.*

**Key words:** *English language teaching, primary school education, interactive learning, communicative approach, technology in education.*

**Annotatsiya.** *Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilariga ingliz tilini o'rgatish ularning umumiy akademik rivojlanishida muhim o'rin tutadi. Yosh bolalar yangi tillarni o'zlashtirishga tabiiy qobiliyatga ega bo'lib, samarali o'qitish metodlarini joriy etish muhim ahamiyatga ega. Ushbu maqolada ingliz tilini boshlang'ich maktabda o'qitishda interaktiv, kommunikativ va texnologik yondashuvlar muhokama qilinadi. O'quvchi markazli va qiziqarli strategiyalarga urg'u berib, maqolada muvaffaqiyatli til o'rganish uchun eng samarali texnikalar yoritiladi.*

**Kalit so'zlar:** *Ingliz tilini o'qitish, boshlang'ich ta'lim, interaktiv ta'lim, kommunikativ yondashuv, ta'limda texnologiyalar.*

**Аннотация.** *Обучение английскому языку в начальных классах играет важную роль в общем академическом развитии ребенка. В раннем возрасте дети обладают естественной способностью к овладению новыми языками, что делает необходимым применение эффективных методов преподавания. В данной статье рассматриваются различные интерактивные, коммуникативные и технологические подходы, способствующие изучению английского языка в начальной школе. Подчеркивая важность увлекательных и ориентированных на*





## MODERN PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION AND THEIR SCIENTIFIC SOLUTIONS

*ученика стратегий, статья предоставляет информацию о наиболее эффективных методах успешного овладения языком.*

**Ключевое слова:** *Преподавание английского языка, начальное образование, интерактивное обучение, коммуникативный подход, технологии в образовании.*

**Introduction.** Teaching English to primary school students is a crucial step in their educational journey. At this stage, children are highly receptive to new languages, and the methods used can significantly influence their language acquisition. This article explores effective strategies for teaching English to young learners, focusing on interactive, engaging and student-centered approaches.

### Interactive and Communicative Teaching Methods

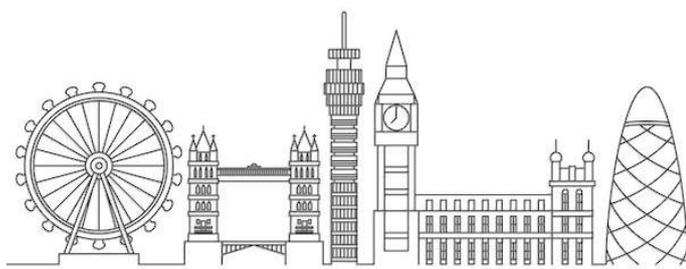
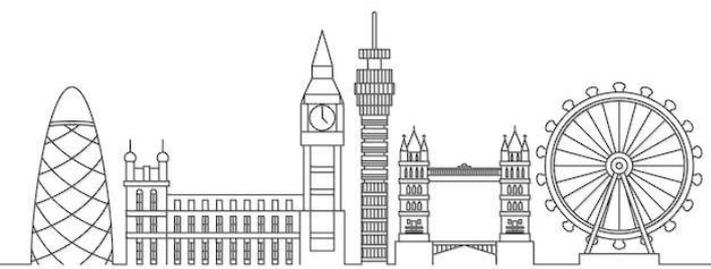
**Games and Role-Playing:** Using games and role-playing activities in the classroom creates an immersive environment where students actively engage with the language. Role-playing allows them to act out real-life scenarios, such as ordering food at a restaurant or asking for directions, helping them develop confidence in speaking. Interactive games like “Simon Says”, “Guess the Word” and “Word Association” make learning fun while reinforcing vocabulary and sentence structures.

**Songs and Storytelling:** Songs are a powerful tool for improving pronunciation, rhythm, and intonation. They help students memorize new words and phrases effortlessly. Singing along to simple English songs can also improve listening skills and make language learning enjoyable. Storytelling, on the other hand, enhances comprehension and creativity. Teachers can use picture books, animated stories, or even student-created stories to encourage imagination and improve both listening and speaking skills. Asking follow-up questions about the story further develops critical thinking and comprehension.

**Group Activities:** Collaborative learning through group activities promotes communication and teamwork. Activities such as think-pair-share, discussions, and problem-solving tasks encourage students to express their ideas in English. Group projects, like creating posters or short skits, allow students to practice language skills in an engaging and meaningful way. Additionally, peer-to-peer interaction reduces fear of making mistakes and builds confidence in speaking. By integrating these interactive and communicative methods, teachers create a dynamic learning atmosphere where young learners feel motivated and supported in their English language development.

### The Role of Technology in Language Learning

**Educational Apps:** Modern educational apps offer interactive exercises, quizzes, and games that make learning English engaging and enjoyable. Apps like Duolingo, Lingokids, and ABC mouse help young learners practice vocabulary, grammar, and pronunciation through colorful visuals and gamified lessons. These apps also provide instant feedback, allowing students to track their progress and stay motivated.





## MODERN PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION AND THEIR SCIENTIFIC SOLUTIONS

Additionally, some apps incorporate speech recognition technology, helping learners improve their pronunciation.

**Online Learning Platforms:** Digital platforms such as Google Classroom, Kahoot, and Quizlet provide teachers and students with a variety of resources, including interactive lessons, educational videos, and self-paced exercises. These platforms allow for a blended learning approach, where classroom teaching is supplemented with online activities. Teachers can assign digital homework, conduct quizzes, and track students' performance, making the learning process more efficient and personalized.

**Multimedia Resources:** Exposure to authentic English materials through videos, podcasts, and interactive e-books enhances students' listening and comprehension skills. Websites like BBC Learning English and YouTube educational channels offer animated stories, songs, and real-life conversations that help children develop their understanding of spoken English. Audiobooks and storytelling apps also improve listening skills while fostering a love for reading. By integrating multimedia resources into lessons, teachers create a rich language-learning environment that keeps students engaged.

### Conclusion

Teaching English in primary schools requires a dynamic and student-centered approach that emphasizes both academic growth and personal development. In today's globalized world, it is essential to equip young learners with strong language skills at an early age. By integrating interactive methods, such as games, role-playing, and group discussions, teachers can make the learning process both enjoyable and effective. Technology also plays a crucial role in modern education, and when used thoughtfully, it can enhance learning through digital tools, educational apps, and online resources, making the language learning experience more engaging and accessible. Creative activities like arts, songs, and storytelling can help students internalize new vocabulary and grammar structures in a natural and enjoyable way. These approaches not only encourage language acquisition but also foster critical thinking, collaboration, and communication skills, which are valuable in various areas of life. Furthermore, a supportive and engaging classroom environment is essential for young learners. When students feel safe, motivated, and encouraged, they are more likely to take risks and use the language confidently. Teachers should strive to build strong relationships with their students, offering personalized support and positive reinforcement, and creating a space where mistakes are viewed as a natural part of the learning process. Ultimately, a student-centered approach that incorporates diverse teaching methods, technological tools, and a nurturing atmosphere will ensure that young learners develop strong foundational English skills that will serve them well throughout their academic journey and beyond.





MODERN PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION AND THEIR SCIENTIFIC SOLUTIONS

**References:**

1. "Principles of Language Learning and Teaching. Pearson Education."-by Brown, H. D. (2007)
2. Cameron, L. (2001). Teaching Languages to Young Learners. Cambridge University Press.
3. Harmer, J. (2007). The Practice of English Language Teaching. Longman.
4. Lightbown, P. M., & Spada, N. (2013). How Languages are Learned. Oxford University Press.
5. Richards, J. C., & Rodgers, T. S. (2014). Approaches and Methods in Language Teaching. Cambridge University Press.
6. Pimsleur, P. (1966). How to Learn a Foreign Language. New York: Doubleday.
7. Stern, H.H. (1983). Fundamentals of Language Teaching. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
8. Patel, A.D. (2008). "Music, Language, and the Brain". Oxford.
9. Chun, D. et al. (2016). "Technology in Language Use...Language Learning", 66(S1).

