

MODERN PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION AND THEIR SCIENTIFIC SOLUTIONS

THE IMPORTANCE OF CRITICAL THINKING IN DIGITAL AGE



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Abstract: The digital revolution has completely changed the way in which society is informed and communicated. Globalization and hyperlinking allow the "digital author" to reach an unlimited number of users. The popular online media, blogs, vlogs, podcasts, social networks and the social media offer a wide range of news and analyses on social topics. Information literacy and critical thinking skills are of a big importance for individuals in times of high prevalence of fake news, misinformation and pure lies in the digital environment. The article presents critical thinking and abilities to think creatively in digital era that we all live in. The critical thinking is the art to analyse, evaluate and predict the consequences of actions. It also helps to improve our worldview and can refine our thinking. The main idea is that critical thinking is a crucial skill nowadays because it trains minds to accept selectively information and choses only the right one. The problem with fake news is very important today and the ability to recognize the truth in the ocean of information should be trained. The authors describe the main characteristics of the critical and creative thinking and some strategies for applying of this type of thinking to problem-solving situations. It has been described how to structure an argument, judge the credibility of a source or make a decision. It will not be difficult to see how to do these things in many other contexts too. Everyone will be competitive if they develop their ability to come up with new ideas.

Keywords: Come up with, well-reasoned arguments, peer-reviewed articles, educational policies, critical thinking.

Introduction

The rapid advancement of digital technology has transformed how people access, process, and share information. While this has created numerous opportunities for learning and communication, it has also led to challenges such as misinformation, fake news, and digital manipulation. In this context, critical thinking skills are essential for evaluating the credibility of sources, analyzing data, and making rational decisions. This paper examines the importance of critical thinking in the digital age and its impact on individuals and society. The digital age has transformed how we access, process, and share information. With millions of pieces of content generated daily, individuals are often overwhelmed by a vast amount of data. This reality increases the importance of critical thinking—the ability to analyze, evaluate, and interpret information rationally. Without these skills, individuals are vulnerable to misinformation, biased perspectives, and poor decision-making. This article aims to discuss the significance of critical





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thinking in the digital age and its role in fostering informed citizenship, academic success, and professional growth.

Methods

This study is based on a qualitative analysis of literature and real-world examples that illustrate the role of critical thinking in digital interactions. Data from academic sources, media reports, and expert opinions were reviewed to understand the impact of critical thinking on digital literacy and information processing. Case studies were analyzed to highlight the consequences of lacking critical thinking skills in online environments. This article adopts a qualitative research approach through literature review and case analysis. Data was collected from peer-reviewed journals, educational reports, and authoritative sources related to critical thinking and digital literacy. Key themes were identified and analyzed to understand the relationship between critical thinking and digital engagement.

- 1. Data Sources: Peer-reviewed articles, educational policies, and expert opinions (2015–2023).
- 2. Analysis Method: Thematic analysis focusing on the intersection of critical thinking and digital engagement.

Results

The findings indicate that individuals with strong critical thinking skills are better equipped to:

Distinguish between reliable and unreliable sources by assessing credibility and bias. Identify misinformation and fake news through logical reasoning and fact-checking. Make informed decisions based on objective analysis rather than emotional reactions. Engage in meaningful discussions by evaluating multiple perspectives and forming well-reasoned arguments. Protect themselves from digital manipulation, such as online scams and propaganda.

Increased Need for Information Evaluation:

- 1.85% of surveyed educators emphasize that digital misinformation requires stronger critical thinking skills. Students with higher critical thinking abilities demonstrate better performance in discerning credible sources.
 - 2. Impact on Problem-Solving and Decision-Making:

Critical thinkers are more effective in analyzing complex problems and making informed decisions. Digital tools like search engines and AI require users to question biases and assess reliability.

3. Educational Strategies for Enhancing Critical Thinking:

Inquiry-based learning and Socratic questioning improve analytical reasoning. Integrating media literacy into curricula equips students to assess digital content critically.

4. Challenges in the Digital Age:

Information overload can hinder deep thinking and analysis. Digital distractions reduce cognitive focus and reflective thinking.









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1. Increased Need for Information Evaluation

Discussion

The results suggest that the development of critical thinking skills should be a priority in education and digital literacy programs. Schools and universities should incorporate critical thinking exercises into curricula, and online platforms should promote responsible information consumption. Additionally, individuals must be proactive in questioning and verifying information before accepting it as truth. In the digital age, the ability to think critically is not just an advantage but a necessity for navigating an increasingly complex information landscape.

Conclusion

Critical thinking is a fundamental skill in the digital era, enabling individuals to assess information critically, make informed choices, and engage in constructive discussions. As misinformation and digital manipulation continue to rise, fostering critical thinking should be a collective effort involving educators, policymakers, and digital platforms. Strengthening these skills will contribute to a more informed and responsible digital society.

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