



**Boltaeva Zilola Jumakulovna**

*English teacher at Samarkand State Institute of foreign languages*

**Annotation:** *In this thesis, a clear definition of political discourse is given, and examples of this definition are given. Also, in the main part of the thesis there are examples from the Uzbek and English press.*

**Key words:** *discourse, currere, the greatest wealth of the state, a priceless treasure, symbol of friendship, our country.*

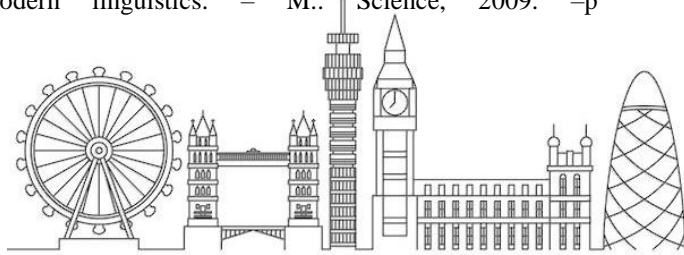
In today's modern linguistics, the term "Discourse" is used very widely. Discourse is the subject of interdisciplinary research. In addition to theoretical linguistics, computational linguistics and artificial intelligence, psychology, philosophy and logic, sociology, anthropology and ethnology, literature, semiotics, historiography, theology, law, pedagogy, translation theory and practice, politics and other discourse-related science and is the main object of study of research fields. Each of these disciplines approaches the study of discourse in its own way.

Political discourse plays an important role in the linguistic landscape of the world, and also forms the main part of the linguistic consciousness of modern society. Thought, communication, and its linguistic form are closely related to each other, and these features encourage the study of political discourse in various fields of science. Many disciplines, including political science, psychology, philosophy, sociology, and a number of linguistic disciplines, are interested in studying various theories of political discourse.<sup>11</sup>

Along with the sharing of political information, the political discourse is enriched with concepts specific to the ethnic culture of the owner of the political discourse. We can see that the characteristic of each nation is the national culture of the representative of this nation, the influence of the historical processes experienced, with an emphasis on the values specific to this state, and in general, it has ethnolinguistic features.

In linguistics, discourse refers to a unit of language longer than a sentence. The word discourse is derived from the Latin prefix dis- meaning "far" and the root "currere" meaning "to run". Therefore, the speech is translated as "escape" and means how the conversation goes. The study of discourse is the analysis of the use of spoken or written language in a social context. Discourse studies examines the form and function of language in speech beyond its small grammatical units, such as phonemes and morphemes. This field of research, pioneered by Dutch linguist Teun van Dijk, examines

<sup>11</sup>Stepanov Yu.S. Methods and principles of modern linguistics. – M.: Science, 2009. –p 320.





## MODERN PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION AND THEIR SCIENTIFIC SOLUTIONS

how large units of language, including lexemes, syntax, and context add meaning to conversations.<sup>12</sup>

Contextual discourse may consist of only one or two words, such as "no smoking" or "stop'." A typical discourse volume lies between the two dimensions as above.<sup>13</sup>

**Below we will give an example of political-discourses typical of the Uzbek press.**

**We found it necessary to cite some excerpts from the speech of the head of our state, Shavkat Mirziyoyev, at the "Youth Forum of Uzbekistan" held on December 25, 2020.**

*"Every time I meet our young people, I get strength from your enthusiasm, my spirits rise like a mountain. I know very well that each of you is burning with the dream of serving our country and people. I appreciate you as the greatest wealth, priceless treasure of Uzbekistan,"* said Shavkat Mirziyoyev at the beginning of his speech.

**In this speech, the head of state appreciated the youth as *the greatest wealth of the state, a priceless treasure*. Honoring the youth with these words also indicates that the head of state has correctly used political discourse.**

Also, the rational use of political discourse by the leader of our country is demonstrated in the framework of receiving foreign ambassadors and interacting with them.

In particular, on May 7, 2024, the President noted that Oman is one of the important partners of Uzbekistan in the Middle East region, while receiving the credentials from the Ambassador of Oman, Wafa al-Busaidi. *"The magnificent library of the Institute of Oriental Studies, opened in Tashkent with the participation of Sultan Haysam Al Said, is a unique symbol of friendship between our countries,"* said the head of state. He expressed the relations between the two countries in the form of a *symbol of friendship*.

We will also give an example of political discourses typical of the English press. Below is an excerpt from the first speech of the former President of the United States of America, Donald Trump, after his victory in the election.

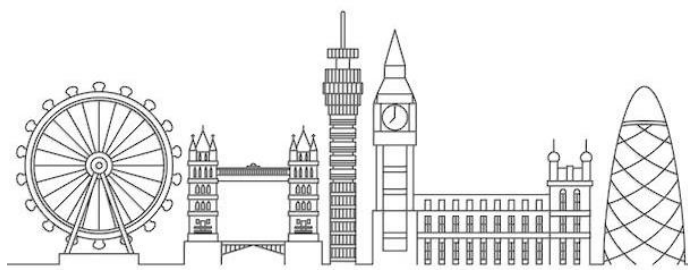
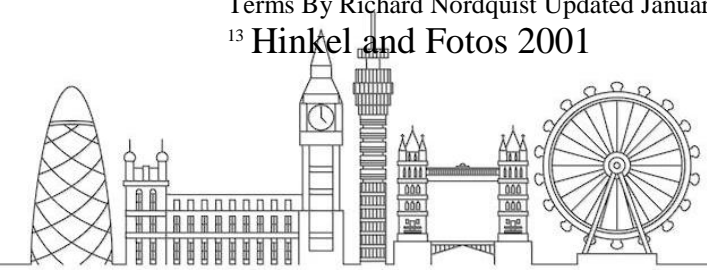
*"I promise to be president for every citizen living in our country, for all Americans. This is very important to me. I would like to appeal for help to those who decided not to support me, they were not a minority. We can work together and unite our great nation. We need to take the fate of our country into our own hands, we need to be strong, brave and serious,"* said Donald Trump.

The president is addressing the people who are paying attention to the speech. Trump addressed the world community.

*"America will improve relations with all nations that wish to have good relations with it. I would like to say to the world community that we will put the interests of America*

<sup>12</sup> Definition and Examples of Discourse: Glossary of Grammatical and Rhetorical Terms By Richard Nordquist Updated January 30, 2020.

<sup>13</sup> Hinkel and Fotos 2001







## MODERN PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION AND THEIR SCIENTIFIC SOLUTIONS

*first, but we will treat everything - all people and all nations with fairness. We follow the path of reconciliation, not hostility; "We are looking for cooperation, not conflict," he said.*

At this point, we mean all the people of the United States.

It is not difficult to understand the speeches of the above-mentioned speakers in a general sense, because usually, since the political process is international, they are spoken and presented using the same lexicon that is understandable to everyone. But the originality of political texts can be seen in the fact that they are connected with ethnic life and culture.

### REFERENCES:

1. Stepanov Yu.S. Methods and principles of modern linguistics. – M.: Science, 2009. –p 320.
2. Definition and Examples of Discourse:Glossary of Grammatical and Rhetorical Terms By Richard Nordquist Updated January 30, 2020.
3. Hinkel and Fotos 2001.
4. Davlatova, K., & Nematov, O. (2021, November). Traditional jeweleries and decorations. In International Scientific and Current Research Conferences (pp. 26-28).
5. Jalolova, S. M., Otakulov, N. B., Urmonova, N. M., & Nazarova, D. O. (2022). MODERN METHODS AND TECHNOLOGIES IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING. International Journal of Early Childhood Special Education, 14(4).
6. Валиева, Н. А. (2023). 1917 ЙИЛ ФЕВРАЛЬ-ОКТЯБРЬ ОРАЛИФИДА ТУРКИСТОН. GOLDEN BRAIN, 1(30), 208-214.
7. Валиева, Н. (2023). ТУРКИСТОНДА БОШҚАРУВ ТИЗИМИ АДАБИЁТЛАР ТАҲЛИЛИДА. Talqin va tadqiqotlar, 1(19).
8. Abdumajitovna, V. N. (2023). RUSSIAN COLONIAL POLICY IN TURKESTAN-ESTABLISHMENT OF A CENTRALIZED ADMINISTRATIVE SYSTEM. INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE & INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH ISSN: 2277-3630 Impact factor: 8.036, 12(01), 54-57.
9. Валиева, Н. А. (2023). 1917 ЙИЛ ФЕВРАЛЬ-ОКТЯБРЬ ОРАЛИФИДА ТУРКИСТОН. GOLDEN BRAIN, 1(30), 208-214.

