



## THE IMPORTANCE AND NECESSITY OF LEARNING ENGLISH IN THE CURRENT GLOBALISATION PROCESS

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**Abstract:** *This article talks about the importance and necessity of learning English in our country, as well as its role and place as an international language. I must emphasize that the English language has now become the main tool in the fields of education and culture. The article aims to help students develop the skills necessary for successful mastery of this language by presenting the correct approaches and methodologies in the process of learning English. Also, the article is filled with foreign experience and suggestions for improving the quality of English language education in Uzbekistan.*

**Key words:** *English language education in Uzbekistan, international language, methodologies, Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR), Educational technologies, scientific articles.*

After our country gained independence, interest in teaching foreign languages increased and many opportunities were created for young people. As our first President Islam Karimov said, "Currently, great importance is attached to teaching foreign languages in our country. This is certainly not without reason. Today, for our countries striving to take their rightful place in the world community, for our people building their great future in solidarity and cooperation with our foreign partners, there is no need to overestimate the importance of excellent knowledge of foreign languages." As a logical continuation of these ideas, the Presidential Decree "On measures to further improve the system of teaching "Foreign Languages", adopted on December 10, 2012, expanded the opportunities for learning foreign languages. New methods and requirements for teaching a foreign language in our republic, in accordance with the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR), have been developed. According to it, textbooks were created for students of secondary schools and vocational colleges. In accordance with these requirements, classrooms were equipped with stands and new information and communication technologies. The demand for learning a foreign language is also increasing day by day. The subject of a foreign language is divided into four aspects (reading, writing, listening comprehension and speaking), and separate concepts and skills are given for each of them. Educational technologies are the effective use of modern information technologies in the educational process. They also involve improving the quality and efficiency of education by introducing modern innovative technologies into the educational process. In particular, there are several advantages of using such information and communication technologies in learning a foreign language. The role of modern technology in language learning and teaching is incomparable. The





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use of technological tools is useful in every aspect of learning a foreign language (reading, writing, listening comprehension, and speaking).

We all know that the attention paid to learning foreign languages in our country is very high. The fact that English is taught from primary grades confirms this. It is also no exaggeration to say that learning English requires time. When teaching foreign languages to primary grades, especially in the first grade, it is necessary to take into account the age, physiological, and psychological characteristics of the student. As noted in the resolution, teaching foreign languages in the first grades in the form of game-style lessons and oral speech lessons is really suitable for younger students. The use of game technologies in education is one of the most effective tools. During the game, their thinking, worldview, and thinking expand. Scientists believe that a game-based approach to education facilitates the educational process. It not only facilitates, but also increases interest in this subject and encourages the child to acquire in-depth knowledge. Game-style lessons help develop children's oral speech. First-graders love various visuals with pictures or videos. It is necessary to regularly use games to develop their speech through various colorful pictures. For example, games such as What is this?, Who is this?, Who knows the most words? can be used. During the game, it is necessary to encourage children to remember words and pronounce them correctly. As children's vocabulary increases, it is also important to organize other types of games and various competitions. Initially, children can perform exercises on topics such as "Fruit Names", "Professions", "Household Appliances" using games. Then, if they are shown in harmony with colorful images on the computer, the students' speech will develop and the range of their attitude to the environment will expand. At the stage of presenting a new topic, words and pictures reflecting them appear on the screen. Students have the opportunity to listen to the words and pronounce them. When presenting a topic using a computer, it is necessary to pay attention to the principle of individualization of education. Some students have difficulty perceiving the graphic image of a word, and some have difficulty perceiving the sound image. The computer helps to find and eliminate this or that difficulty through exercises, finding the aspects of the English language that the student is having difficulty mastering and eliminating them.

Today, English is widely used in international business, science, technology, and entertainment. For example, most scientific articles are written in English, and the main language of the Internet is English. This widespread use has made English an important tool for communication in the modern world. The problems associated with the dominance of the English language include several stages. This directly affects the level of development of the English language. Despite the global spread of English, this dominance has created several problems. One of the most important problems is linguistic inequality. People who do not know English as their native language face difficulties in educational and professional fields, because English is used as the main language of communication in these fields. This puts them at a disadvantage compared to







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native speakers and limits their opportunities. In addition, the spread of English is causing the extinction of many indigenous languages. As English becomes more dominant, many people are stopping speaking their native languages, leading to the loss of their cultural identity and heritage.

**Conclusion:** In conclusion, we can say that learning English is a requirement of the time. Feeling this, our head of state is also paying great attention to this area. In the Address of the President to the Oliy Majlis and the people of Uzbekistan, it was emphasized that the largest investment for New Uzbekistan will be focused on supporting education. It is clear from this that improving the quality of education in schools and the prestige of the teaching profession in society, improving the conditions of teachers will be one of the main tasks in 2023. The need for young people to know at least two foreign languages was set at the level of the nationwide Address. It was clearly emphasized that we need to strengthen the demand for our children to master their native language and foreign languages from school and learn a foreign language. Issues of improving the quality of foreign language teaching were also discussed at an expanded meeting dedicated to the development of foreign languages in schools with the participation of the Head of our state. Today, knowledge of foreign languages is of great importance for the youth of our country, which is moving towards development.

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