

**MODERN PEDAGOGICAL APPROACHES IN TEACHING THE
SUBJECT “TARBIYA” AND THEIR IMPORTANCE**

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Abstract: *Today's processes of globalization and digitalization are significantly influencing all stages of the education system, including the content and methodology of teaching the subject “Tarbiya” (Moral and Character Education). In modern society, one of the most important tasks is to educate the younger generation not only as knowledgeable individuals but also as highly moral, independent thinkers and socially active citizens. Therefore, the application of innovative pedagogical technologies in the educational process is of great importance for increasing students' engagement, enhancing their interest, and ensuring educational effectiveness. Modern approaches to teaching the “Tarbiya” subject aim not only to provide theoretical knowledge but also to develop students' life skills, moral values, and social competencies. In this regard, the introduction of innovative methods and technologies into the educational process is considered one of the key mechanisms for improving pedagogical effectiveness.*

Keywords: *innovative pedagogical technologies, Tarbiya subject, modern approach, effectiveness, interactive methods, digital education, competency, learner-centered education.*

**СОВРЕМЕННЫЕ ПЕДАГОГИЧЕСКИЕ ПОДХОДЫ В
ПРЕПОДАВАНИИ ПРЕДМЕТА «ВОСПИТАНИЕ» И ИХ ЗНАЧЕНИЕ**

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Аннотация: *Процессы глобализации и цифровизации в настоящее время оказывают значительное влияние на все уровни системы образования, включая содержание и методику преподавания предмета «Воспитание». В современном обществе одной из актуальных задач является воспитание молодого поколения не только как образованных, но и как духовно развитых, самостоятельно мыслящих и социально активных личностей. В связи с этим использование инновационных педагогических технологий в образовательном процессе играет важную роль в повышении активности учащихся, усилении их интереса к обучению и обеспечении эффективности воспитательной работы. Современные подходы к преподаванию*

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предмета «Воспитание» направлены не только на передачу теоретических знаний, но и на формирование у учащихся жизненных навыков, нравственных ценностей и социальных компетенций. В этом контексте внедрение инновационных методов и технологий в образовательный процесс рассматривается как один из основных механизмов повышения педагогической эффективности.

Ключевые слова: Инновационные педагогические технологии, предмет «Воспитание», современный подход, эффективность, интерактивные методы, цифровое образование, компетенция, личностно-ориентированное обучение.

Today, the education system is regarded as one of the key factors in the development of society. The processes of globalization and digitalization are placing new demands on the content of education and its organization. In this regard, the use of innovative pedagogical technologies in teaching the subject “Tarbiya” (Moral and Character Education) has become highly relevant. In the modern educational process, it is important not only to provide students with knowledge but also to develop their moral and ethical qualities, independent thinking skills, and social activity. Innovative approaches serve as effective tools for achieving these goals. Therefore, the application of modern pedagogical technologies in teaching the “Tarbiya” subject is considered one of the main factors in improving educational effectiveness. The priority of national and universal values in moral education is of great importance. Without a deep understanding of the people’s centuries-old values, rich heritage, and cultural legacy, it is impossible to develop national self-awareness and a sense of national pride. Therefore, folk traditions, customs, ceremonies, oral folklore, national games, and the values reflected in them play a significant role in the educational process.

It is necessary to instill these ideas into students’ minds and develop in them a sense of respect for these values and principles. Information should be provided about traditions and customs that are valuable and cherished by all humanity and that possess significance for the past, present, and future of humankind. It is important to cultivate feelings of love and respect for these values, encourage students to support them, and foster a willingness to strive for noble ideals. These objectives should be achieved through the educational process. Consistency and systematicity in education are essential principles of upbringing. A holistic and systematic approach to education determines the degree to which pedagogical activities are directed toward achieving their ultimate goals. Such educational aims and objectives, as well as their content, must be recognized and accepted by all participants in the educational process. Consistency in education is particularly important. It is not appropriate to present students with too many requirements and rules at once. Teachers should avoid contradictory actions in their interactions with students and should maintain unified and consistent expectations. Connecting education with social life is another important principle. The educational impact of labor is extremely significant.

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Through participation in productive work, individuals can demonstrate their abilities and talents and achieve personal development. Labor serves as a powerful means of educating the younger generation and plays a crucial role in their moral, social, and personal growth. Educational work and socially beneficial labor have a positive impact on a student's personality. The combination of these two types of activities promotes students' activeness, ensures consistency in behavior, and encourages initiative and creativity. Labor creates a foundation for providing students with political, moral, and spiritual education. Therefore, special attention is paid in families and schools to raising children from an early age in the spirit of diligence, love for work, and respect for working people. Studying at school is itself a form of labor. Most extracurricular and out-of-school educational activities are also closely connected with labor education. Education and upbringing are the foundation of social development and the basis for an individual's growth and maturity. Only a well-educated and morally developed person can find a достойное place in society and earn respect and recognition. Moral qualities in a person not only help them appreciate beauty but also develop positive characteristics such as kindness, honesty, sincerity, generosity, and other valuable traits. Moral and spiritual ideas are reflected in all aspects of national upbringing. Moral education is one of the important factors that connects other components of upbringing and forms the foundation of a citizen's social activity.

The historical process of society's formation divided people into different social groups. From this perspective, every social group has its own place and status in society. Among these social groups, students and young people have a special significance. This social group has developed to its current level in accordance with the needs of society during the process of social development. The uniqueness of this group is that young people are at the stage of socialization, formation, and development of professional skills. In general, they exist to meet the needs of society and contribute to its progress. Students and young people are considered the successors of the high goals of the state and nation and ensure the future existence of the nation. The development of society and the state, as well as ensuring a decent life for every person, depends on the professional skills, level of knowledge, and moral qualities of young people. Without relying on this social group, it is impossible to hope for a bright future. Therefore, every member of society should be responsible and demanding in the upbringing of this social group. In this process, it is necessary to guide students in the right direction and lead them toward success. Therefore, every member of society should be responsible and demanding in the upbringing of this social group. In this process, guiding students in the right direction and leading them toward success is considered one of the main factors contributing to the preparation of modern specialists. The Uzbek people have a rich heritage related to education and upbringing, created throughout their long history. In addition, our ancestors accumulated unique experience in developing universal human qualities such as humanity, humility, diligence, friendship, faith, kindness, compassion, and

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good manners. As we know, moral and spiritual qualities never arise by themselves; rather, there are certain sources, causes, and motivating factors behind their formation. Indeed, any moral principles emerge as a result of certain historical necessity and develop based on specific laws and patterns. It should be especially emphasized that the educational views of Eastern thinkers have greatly influenced the formation of this experience. The concept of a human being is a broad and multifaceted concept. In conclusion, education and upbringing are the main foundations of society's development and play a decisive role in the comprehensive growth of an individual. A person who is well-educated, spiritually mature, and possesses moral qualities can find their place in society, earn respect and recognition, and make a worthy contribution to the development of the state and nation. In the process of upbringing, national traditions, historical heritage, the pedagogical views of our ancestors, and universal human values play an important role. In particular, the rich spiritual heritage of the Uzbek people — such as humanity, honesty, kindness, diligence, and patriotism — serves as a fundamental source in educating the younger generation. These values are considered important factors that connect all directions of upbringing with each other. Furthermore, the development of society directly depends on the level of knowledge, professional preparation, and moral education of the younger generation — students and youth. Young people are the main force determining the future of the state and nation, and their proper upbringing ensures the stable development of society.

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