

ADVANTAGES OF BILINGUAL EDUCATION

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Abstract: *This article provides information on the benefits of bilingual education. It describes the impact of bilingual education on students' language skills, intercultural communication, cognitive development, human memory and work performance.*

Keywords: *Bilingual education, intercultural communication, human memory, worldview.*

Bilingual education is an innovative educational model that ensures academic and personal development of students in accordance with the requirements of the times. Today, along with the processes of globalization, it is important for students to learn two or more languages. In this article, we have highlighted the benefits of bilingual education, its impact on students, and its role in the education system. Students not only learn new languages, but also develop cultural, social and economic skills that lay the foundation for their future success.

Learning two or more languages has a significant impact on the development of children's cognitive abilities. Strengthening intercultural relations: knowing several languages helps to establish and strengthen relations with representatives of different cultures, which is especially important in the context of globalization. Bilingual children easily get along with people from different countries, which helps them feel comfortable in an international environment and establish trusting relationships with representatives of different cultural communities.

Enrichment of cultural experience: learning languages is closely related to learning culture. It enriches children's cultural experience and helps them understand and respect the diversity of world cultures. Children who learn multiple languages are exposed to a variety of cultural traditions, holidays, literature, and art, which broadens their horizons and helps them understand the diversity of our world.

Broadening the worldview: bilingual children have access to literature, art, and science in different languages, which broadens their worldview and helps them understand global processes more deeply. The ability to read books, watch movies, and communicate in different languages allows them to immerse themselves in different cultural contexts. Have a more complete vision of work and the worldview allows to be. Improve memory: bilingual children often show higher scores on memory and concentration. Switching between languages activates brain activity, improves functions related to memory and attention. Mahmudhoja Behbudi insists that "four languages are needed, not two". For example, countries such as Finland and Canada have achieved significant increases in the achievement of their students through bilingual education. Speaking two or more

languages rather than one languages has clear practical benefits in a globalizing world. But in recent years, scientists have begun to show that the benefits of bilingualism are more important than simply talking to a wider range of people. For example, bilinguals appear to be more adept at solving certain types of mental puzzles than monolinguals.

In a 2004 a study by psychologists Ellen Bialystok and Michelle Martin-Rhi, bilingual and monolingual preschoolers were asked to sort blue circles and red squares displayed on a computer screen into two numerical boxes. Asked a red circle with one marked by a blue square and the other by a blue square. In the first task, children had to sort shapes by color, put blue circles in a box marked with a blue square, and red squares in a box marked with a red circle. Both groups did so relatively easily. Later, children were asked to sort by shape, which was more difficult because it required placing the contrasting color. Bilingualisms performed this task faster.

In a 2009 study led by Agnes Kovacs of the International school of advanced studies in Trieste, Italy, 7- month - old babies who were bilingual from birth were compared to their monolingual peers. In the first set of trials, infants were presented with an audio cue and then shown a doll on one side of the screen. Both groups of infants learned to look to that side of the screen to wait for the doll. But on subsequent trials, when the doll appeared on the opposite side of the bilingual environment quickly shifted their expected gaze to the new direction. Learned to change, while the other infants did not. There is another important aspect of bilingual education. According to J. Kamins, acquisition of a second language largely depends on the level of development of the first language. Learning a second language is relatively easy if the first language is developed in such a way that it can be used out of context. If the first language is poorly acquired or if there is a risk of losing the first language, second language acquisition can be significantly slowed down. Therefore, it proves that education in a second language is related to the perfect knowledge of one's mother tongue.

In conclusion, bilingual education provides not only new opportunities for students, but also social and economic development for the whole society. We hope that this educational system will develop and expand in the future.

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