

FORMATION OF LEGAL EDUCATION IN CHILD EDUCATION IN THE FAMILY

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Abstract: *This article is written about the theoretical formation of legal literacy of children in the family. It is also said that the formation of legal education in the upbringing of children in the family, increasing legal literacy, legal consciousness and knowledge can be determined depending on the level of development and their socio-legal activity.*

Key words: *Family, legal literacy, legal awareness, education, upbringing, law, culture, educational process, legal awareness, society, group, individual, civil society, democracy, law, social, economic, reform, politics, personal interest, community interest, idea, legal education, family, state bodies, legal child upbringing, law creation, development prospects, law, decision.*

The future of today's youth, the owner of tomorrow, depends on their outlook, upbringing, and thoughts. Therefore, every person should not be indifferent to the fate of the generation that is coming of age. Many factors affect the development of a person and his growth, but the family is primarily responsible for the formation and upbringing of a person in terms of legal, social, and civil aspects. Therefore, caring about the future generation, striving to raise a healthy, well-rounded generation are our national values. We, every person living in the holy land, strives, works, and spares himself throughout his life to see the happiness and perfection of his child. A child lives in a family environment from the day of birth. Family traditions, values, and customs form a child's personality. The most important thing is that children feel the demands of society through the school of family life. In this sense, the first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan I.A. Karimov said, "Today, a simple truth should be clear to all of us. Our greatest goals before us are the great future of our country, our tomorrow, our free and prosperous life, and Uzbekistan's place in the world community in the 21st century - all of these are, first of all, the new generation, growing up. it depends on what kind of people our children grow up to be" Family plays an important role in raising a child. The reason is that a lot of results can be achieved through the family environment. For example, articles on legal topics, various shows and broadcasts are brought to the attention of the population by parents at home and through mass media. Also, conversations about legal literature and the ideas presented in them lead to the development of children's legal imagination, legal knowledge, legal literacy, beliefs and potential.

In addition, in the family environment, showing children their duties, rights, freedoms and guarantees, as well as ways to use their rights, plays an important role in

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the formation of legal education in children. In addition, the family is considered a special place that creates feelings of patriotism and humanitarianism in children. In fact, every Uzbek family has its own values, and these values are absorbed into the heart and blood of a small child. About this, President Sh.M. Mirziyoyev said that the role of the family in the education of a child is very incomparable, that is, "The role of the family in the education of a child and his formation as a mature person is extremely large. In the family, the mental activity of the child matures, the worldview and thinking are formed, and the feeling of kindness towards people is nurtured. "The formation of the child's knowledge, abilities and skills depends on the family and family education," he admits. That is why the role of the family in child education is incomparable. The highest value in the Uzbek family is mutual love and trust. Ever since the birth of a new family, the endless affection of a couple for each other ensures that the so-called family fortress will always remain intact. The one who comes into the world filling this fortress with happiness will breathe this air and will grow up as the successor of our immortal values called love. The family is the first and most important educational school. Nothing in life can take the place of family in raising a child. Most of life is spent in the family. The child gets acquainted with all the joys, beauties and complexities of life right here. They fully accept the positive and negative aspects of existing traditions, customs, values, customs and ceremonies in the family. That's why our wise people use the proverb "What a bird sees in its nest, it does." The child sees the socio-spiritual image of society in the form of a family, understands the essence of society's demands for the first time in the process of organizing family relations among this small community.

Since ancient times, the family has played a very important role in the development of a person. The First President I.A. Karimov expresses the following thoughts about this: "The family is built on the basis of the laws of life and conscience, it has its centuries-old strong and spiritual foundations. Democratic foundations are laid in the family, people's needs and values are formed. Most of the people of Uzbekistan do not care about their personal well-being, but rather about the safety of their family, relatives and close people, and their neighbors. ate. This is the highest spiritual value, the jewel of the human heart. The formation of legal education in the upbringing of children in the family begins at the age of 3-4. The reason is that at this age, the child can synthesize events in the external environment. He will be able to answer more or less questions. At the age of 6-7, parents teach children to call their elders, to respect their elders, to greet them, etc. begins to teach small rules such as not to shake hands before adults, not to use all kinds of rude words. Having learned these rules, the child reaches school age. If a child follows a few rules taught by his parents before the age of 6-7, he will follow the rules taught by the teacher at school. For this, first of all, parents should not forget to take their child's education seriously. The family environment also plays a big role in raising a child. The reason is that when a child recognizes his memory, he can make conclusions in his mind about the events that are happening at home, about the things that are being done by adults. That's why grandparents say "be an example to your younger ones" for no reason. The education started in the family is continued by the teacher in the

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school. This does not mean that all education is given by the teacher. Unfortunately, there are parents who blame the teacher for their child's education and do not even help with the lessons. He does not know that the foundation built by the parents can be continued by the teacher by laying bricks... When parents and teachers work together in the education of children, only then will we save our future, our society, from various spiritual crises. A child's first vision is family. In this family, the child will enjoy human feelings such as homeland, love, consequence. The family is a sacred fortress for every representative of the eastern nation. No person can imagine himself without his family. The daily routine is important in organizing the child's activities in the family. The daily routine regulates the child's activity. It ensures that work, play, study and rest are done on time.

Games also play a positive role in the organization of children's activities. It is natural that the unhealthy environment of some children has a negative impact on the child's upbringing. About this, President Sh.M. Mirziyoyev said, "Another important issue that always comes to our mind is related to the manners, conduct, and, in a word, outlook of our youth. Today, times are changing rapidly. Young people feel these changes more than anyone else. Let the youth be in harmony with the demands of their time. But at the same time, don't forget yourself. May the call of who we are and the descendants of great people always echo in their hearts and encourage them to stay true to themselves. How can we achieve this? At the expense of education, education and only education," he says. Formation of legal education in the upbringing of children from a young age in the family creates a basis for raising legal awareness and legal culture. In the process of upbringing in the family, children continue to have ideas about what is good, what is bad, what is allowed and what is forbidden, and what they imagine, what is fair and what is unfair. Therefore, the basis of the formation of the personality of the growing child, the parents of the child should strive to ensure respect for the law, rights. Thus, legal education in the family should be created at an early age of the child. All this will be the foundation for the child in the family. Then the knowledge about children's rights and responsibilities, kindergarten teachers, school teachers, college and higher education teachers will put a brick to it. The family is the most important environment and the main educational institution for the moral formation of a child's personality, and parents are the first teachers, and they influence the child's development with the knowledge, values and behavior they have acquired. shows. In his work, Abu Ali ibn Sina mentions that parents should be personal role models in raising a child with good behavior and physical health. It is important to put. Because there are no big or small things in the family. Everything, even the most simple family relations, affects the child. In particular, patriotism, honesty, sincerity, loyalty and being kind are one of the important life tools in a child's development. So, the family is such an environment, such a place where legal education, legal culture, which is important to be formed in the minds of young people, is formed, develops and shows its confirmation in practice. Legal education of children in the family begins long before they get acquainted with the



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articles of the law, and more importantly, understanding, analyzing and studying the law. It is this knowledge that gives a person a sense of self-confidence and security.

Increasing the legal literacy of children in the family is determined by the level of development of legal consciousness and legal knowledge and their socio-legal activity. Active participation of children in socio-political, economic, cultural and spiritual spheres indicates that the level of legal and legal culture is growing. We would not be wrong if we say that the formation of legal education in the minds of young people is an important requirement of today. D. Kholokov says about this: "On the way of building a new society that we have chosen, the problems of forming legal literacy of young people at a high level and guaranteeing their constitutional rights and freedoms are of particular importance." The formation of legal education starting from the family is the initial foundation of building a legal state. The extent to which legal education is formed determines the mood of children's thoughts regarding the adoption of new laws, the activities of state bodies to apply the law, the protection of the rights and interests of citizens, and their attitude to the democratic and economic changes taking place in our country. According to some scientists, the following tasks are solved in the process of organizing legal education:

- Providing information to students about the essence of legal norms, laws and socio-legal relations and their importance in social life;
- Creating the need for students to acquire legal knowledge, achieving legal awareness;
- Formation of skills and qualifications of students in organizing legal activities;
- Ensuring that positive legal qualities (legal imagination, legal perception, legal thinking, legal literacy, legal responsibility, legal activity, legal belief and legal potential) are found in them;
- Students' legal culture (legal standards, correct assessment of the importance of laws in social life, achieving the legality of action and inaction, respect for the state Constitution and symbols, as well as civil rights and duties, determining the need for legal services formation, organization of uncompromising fight against violations of any kind).

Therefore, the formation of legal education in the family requires solving many tasks. Therefore, the family is the environment in which the legal education of the entire member of the society is carried out.

The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Sh. Mirziyoyev, said, "In a word, it is a comprehensive support for a child from birth to the age of 30, helping him to find a worthy place in life. a complete and continuous system will be created. The experience of the world shows that the investment spent on bringing the young generation to maturity in all aspects will bring ten, hundred times more benefits to the society. Our great grandfather, Abu Ali Ibn Sina, did not say without reason that a thousand years ago, "brave and heroic people are not afraid of the difficulties that will happen in the future". Every person brought up in the family should embody the feelings that have matured in all respects, moral, scientific, faith and other fields, a person who strives for perfection

gradually begins to recognize the world and his identity. Bringing up the young generation to become mature, healthy, capable of feeling the sense of the Motherland, with strong legal knowledge. First of all, it depends on the family and parents. In order to instill confidence in the future in the young generation, it is necessary to deeply teach the spiritual and moral heritage of our ancestors, to direct their talents and abilities towards great goals. The formation of legal education in the young generation is not a spontaneous process. The formation of legal education in the young generation is an important step-by-step process.

In conclusion, it can be said that the legal upbringing of children in the family begins long before they get acquainted with the articles of the Law. And the most important thing is to understand and learn this Law. It is this knowledge that gives a person a sense of self-confidence and security.

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