

**MODERN METHODOLOGICAL EXPERIENCE EXCHANGE
AND PROBLEMS OF TEACHING ORIENTAL LANGUAGES
IN HIGHER EDUCATION COUNTRIES**

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Abstract: *This article talks about the modern methods of teaching Eastern languages in higher educational institutions and about the exchange of experience between students and the problems of using modern interactive methods in the educational process.*

Key words: *modern educational methods, interactive methods, brainstorming, innovation technologies.*

Introduction

Language learning is one of the most important areas in human society. Language, which is a means of communication, can be acquired practically in a natural environment or in an organized way (in a lesson). Knowledge of languages, especially multilingualism (polyglossia) is gaining great importance in our time of growing international relations.

The concept of a foreign language and information about foreign languages; A foreign language is a language that is not the native language of people, that is, the language of a foreign country. Western European languages (English, Spanish, German, French) and Eastern languages (Arabic, Turkish, Chinese, Indian) are taught in our republic. They are included in the curricula of educational institutions.

The Main part

Second language - When talking about this word, it is called as the language of brothers and neighbors who are representatives of other nations. It is known that language is an incomparable factor and invaluable tool for people to get to know each other closely, respect each other, and make friends. The concept of a second language for students of other languages in secondary and family educational institutions means the Uzbek language. Professor Boris Vasilievich Belyayev, a major specialist in the psychology of language teaching, has a scientific opinion about "formation of thinking in a foreign language" that is unacceptable, because the harmony of thought expressed in different languages is observed.[1] Language learning plays a very important role in every field, because the more languages a person who knows a language knows, the more opportunities he has to communicate with the world. That's why many of our young people today pay all their attention to language. is focusing on learning, as our ancestors said from long ago, those who know the language know. Knowing foreign languages offers new opportunities. Also, if you want to find a good job or acquire world-class knowledge, or if you want to reach the highest heights in your specialty, you must know

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a language, a language gives you the opportunity to get new opportunities and many experiences, we know that As the human brain acquires more knowledge, thinking and worldview changes. [2]

Over the next few decades, Uzbekistan managed to become a leading exporter of labor resources and labor force in the region. Many of our citizens learn languages and work in countries such as South Korea, Turkey, Japan, China, and the Arab Emirates, making a valuable contribution to the development of our country's economy. Learning Eastern languages in higher and professional colleges creates a lot of convenience for our young people, new opportunities are opening up for every person who knows the language, so we need to create many opportunities in the field of education so that our young generations can learn Eastern languages well. In the field of higher education, in order for young people to learn the perfect language and become orientalists, the issue of teaching Western and Eastern languages should be seriously considered and education should be given to young people from schools and the quality of education in higher education should be better. should be seriously considered. At the first stage of language learning, more attention is paid to mastering lexical, grammatical and pronunciation units in the process of oral speech. Today, education has all the modern equipment, modern techniques, the Internet and its facilities for the education of young people.

Mastering, introducing, applying and creating innovative technologies for retraining and professional development of pedagogic personnel, developing skills and competencies in educational practice, as well as pedagogical competence, basics of creativity, pedagogical skill, pedagogical tact, pedagogical technique and is to ensure that they have an educated, mature qualification in the theory and practice of culture. [3]

As part of the issues to be implemented in the process of mastering education:

- Functions of innovative educational technologies;
- Types and fields of application of innovative educational technologies;
- Pedagogical-psychological and methodical conditions of using innovative educational technologies;
- Design rules of innovative educational technologies
- Gaining knowledge about the competence, creativity, pedagogical culture, tact and technical basics of pedagogical young people.

Currently, in Tashkent and Samarkand, there is a growing demand for students to learn Eastern languages in higher education institutions specializing in foreign languages, the main reason for this is the transition from traditional to modern education. Activities such as brainstorming among students, interest in science, conversation in a foreign language among students are becoming more effective for them. In particular, on the day when students studying language in higher education in our country can speak fluently in a foreign language, a day of Japanese culture was held in Samarkand yesterday, in which students of each course participated with their own participation, they showed their Japanese conversations, performances, with his performances, he illuminated the Japanese way of life, and we were able to feel the atmosphere of Japan, even though we did not go to Japan.[4]

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Students have to use many brainstorming methods during their studies in higher education institutions, and this helps them to learn languages faster. In particular, they include the following; there will be processes such as lesson stages, challenge stage, thinking stage, giving conclusions, solving problems. As the student performs the following steps, his level of knowledge develops step by step, and he will have the opportunity to learn from others during conversations with such skills.[5]

In the process of encouraging students studying foreign languages to use the brainstorming method a lot, do the following actions.

- 1) To achieve comprehensive and deep thinking of the student within the framework of the given topic or problem.
- 2) Encouraging students' thoughts and ideas, not being criticized, creating conditions for their free thinking.
- 3) Each student can be based on his thoughts and ideas and can change them.
- 4) Not evaluating the thoughts and ideas expressed by the student.

If this way is followed, that is, thoughts and ideas are evaluated, students may stop thinking, and such a situation may damage the scope of communication in a foreign language among students. Training organized on the basis of the "Brainstorming" method is conducted in the following order.[6]

A problem is defined and students' ideas about the problem are written on the blackboard or on sheets of paper. The given opinions are justified by the authors. In the process of education, it is necessary to actively develop the "Art of Oratory" in order to conduct debates and exchange of knowledge between students, to create an opportunity to further update new knowledge, that is, to communicate well in languages. "The art of public speaking" brings students the same.

- 1) Explaining to students (a certain topic)
- 2) Awakening the minds of students (human thinking, mind, purpose)
- 3) Bringing happiness and satisfaction to every student.

It is also a solution to difficulties in the process of pronouncing or speaking words in a foreign language, which is becoming a problem among students.

Conclusion: The teaching of different languages in higher education opens up more opportunities for young people, therefore, methods were discussed in order to encourage students in higher education and learn more different languages using easy ways and methods. Young people who know many languages make great contributions to the development of our country. As they say, the one who knows the language knows, increasing the reputation of Eastern languages among students and young people will bring more opportunities.

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