

## THE BENEFITS OF EFFECTIVE TECHNIQUES IN INCREASING VOCABULARY SKILLS

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**Annotatsiya:** Muhokama qilinayotgan maqolada ingliz tilini o'rganishda interfoal faoliyat orqali so'z boyligini oshirishning samarali usullarini qo'llash ifodalangan. Maqola yozuvchisi lug'at o'rganishni yaxshilaydigan bir nechta yo'llarni va texnikalarni taklif qilgan. Texnikalarni amalga oshirishga yordam beradigan g'oyalar ham maqolada keltirib o'tiladi, texnikalarning afzalliklari, ular orqali lug'atning samaradorligini qanday rivojlantirish aniq qilib yoritib berilgan.

**Kalit so'zlar:** Lug'at, muloqot, usul, o'rganish, tushunish, texnika, rivojlantirish, ahamiyati.

**Annotation:** The article under discussion presents the use of effective methods for increasing vocabulary through interactive activities in learning English. The author of the article has proposed several ways and techniques that improve vocabulary learning. Ideas that will help implement the techniques are also presented in the article. The advantages of the techniques are clearly explained, how to develop the effectiveness of the dictionary through them.

**Keywords:** Dictionary, communication, method, learning, understanding, technique, development, importance.

The main reason why many people learn foreign languages today is communication, which is common to all, in any mode. This is a process that occurs between two or more people, and it requires the ability to understand each other, the ability to encode the message that one person wants to convey to another person in a clear and understandable way, appropriate to the situation. In addition, the person receiving the message must be able to interpret it correctly and understand it correctly. In order to have a level of communication in another language, it is necessary to familiarize yourself with the vocabulary (phrases, their meanings, combinations, etc.), as well as grammar and strategies for using them. A vocabulary used correctly in its place makes the dialogue understandable. However, if a vocabulary or word is used incorrectly, it disrupts the conversation and leads to misunderstanding between people. Listening and

understanding someone else's speech is very important in language learning. This is because students and learners use different ways of communicating during and outside of class. Having a good and accurate vocabulary is important for communication.

A listener with a good vocabulary understands 80-100% of the speaker's words correctly. A person or student who has the necessary basic vocabulary can explain his or her thoughts well in EFL classes and understand the words of his or her teacher and classmates. That is why many methodologists and scientists are looking for and developing effective English teaching methods. A language cannot be learned without a dictionary. A dictionary is the most important part of a language and it shows how well a person can write and understand in that language. As Ur Penny said, "Students carry dictionaries, not grammar books. Moreover, while it is possible to convey little without grammar, it is impossible to convey nothing without a dictionary." he wrote [pages 34-46] that is, it is possible to form words without grammar, but it is impossible to speak or understand without a dictionary. Nation says about the importance of vocabulary: "If you spend a lot of time studying grammar, your English will not improve much. If you learn more words and expressions, you will see the greatest improvement. You can say little with grammar, but you can say almost everything without a dictionary." [pp. 2,3-12]

Uzreford says that "Language is very difficult to express in words. Children learning foreign languages need a very specific vocabulary that connects them with things they can touch or see" [3, pp. 6-15]. This happens not only in foreign languages but also in their own language, so people need to learn and use a specific vocabulary to communicate with others. Intermediate students do not like learning vocabulary because they find it difficult and they need more attention. Therefore, Penny suggests some methods that help students learn vocabulary [pp.34-46].

Teachers can draw students' attention to how to use different techniques. For example, teachers can show how to find the meaning of other words in a picture or in the same sentence.

It is possible to explain small tasks that are needed in technology. For example, to use a dictionary effectively, you need to learn the alphabet and complete many tasks.

The exercises that the teacher and other students do may be based on technique. For example, while reading a story, the teacher may teach them to predict the words based on the situation.

It is possible to teach them to use their own independent techniques. For example: making a list of vocabulary that is new to them and testing them in a partnership.

When we look at the important principles of teaching at the secondary level, experts offer several ideas on how to apply them to classroom situations. For example, Piaget presents EFL students as active and reflective learners. That is, they develop their knowledge in conjunction with the external environment. And they learn by doing.

Through their independent actions, students show themselves, their thoughts, dreams, hopes, experiences and other aspects.

In conclusion, there are many ways to learn vocabulary. Therefore, teachers can use different methods and techniques depending on the level and learning potential of students. In addition, teachers should be aware of the main stages of vocabulary teaching and be able to explain them. This will make teachers interested in the lesson and motivate them to learn these methods. The teacher should also check whether these methods are effective or not. And the vocabulary that is being taught should be something that children can use when communicating with others. Nowadays, there are many studies and researches on useful vocabulary for lessons.

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